

Title	Authors	Pub year	eISBN	url	Disciplines	Method	Methods
Abbott, Andrew	Marco Santoro	2021	9781529749830	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/abbott-andrew">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/abbott-andrew</a>	Sociology	Mixed Methods	Social reality Secondary research
Abduction	Norman Blaikie	2019	9781529746105	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/abduction">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/abduction</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Grounded theory Abduction Deduction
Abrahams, Roger	Dan Ben-Amos	2019	9781529747195	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/abrahams-roger">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/abrahams-roger</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Oral history research Biographical research Narrative research
Academic Autobiographies	Sara Delamont	2021	9781529750256	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/academic-autobiographies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/academic-autobiographies</a>	Sociology Anthropology Education	Mixed Methods	Ethnographic writing Autobiography
Access	Stina Bergman Blix	2019	9781529746778	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/access">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/access</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Covert research Access Fieldwork
Access to Information and Freedom of Information Requests as Social Science Data	Kevin Walby Alex Luscombe	2019	9781529747058	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/access-to-and-freedom-of-information-requests-as-social-science-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/access-to-and-freedom-of-information-requests-as-social-science-data</a>	Criminology and Criminal Justice  Sociology  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Social network analysis Access Research questions
Action Research, Concept of	Hilary Bradbury	2019	9781529746600	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/action-research-concept-of">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/action-research-concept-of</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Action research Stakeholders Research questions
Active Interview	Andrew D. Hathaway	2019	9781529745337	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/active-interview">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/active-interview</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Active interviews Narrative research Qualitative interviewing
Actor-Network Theory	Dave Elder-Vass	2019	9781529745603	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/actor-network-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/actor-network-theory</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Business and Management  Science  Technology	General	Social structures Actor network theory Theory
Acyclic Graphs	Duncan Smith	2021	9781529751017	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/acyclic-graphs">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/acyclic-graphs</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Graphs Propensity score matching Nodes
Adaptive and Responsive Survey Designs	Tobias Gummer	2021	9781529750140	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/adaptive-and-responsive-survey-designs">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/adaptive-and-responsive-survey-designs</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Questionnaire design Survey research Protocols
Addams, Jane	Vessela Misheva	2021	9781529750690	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/addams-jane">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/addams-jane</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Autoethnography Positivism Paradigms
Affect	Paul Simpson Julian Brigstocke	2019	9781529746242	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/affect">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/affect</a>	Geography  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Psychology  Sociology	Qualitative	Video research Range Measurement
Age-Period-Cohort Analysis	Stuart Fox	2021	9781529749540	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/age-period-cohort-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/age-period-cohort-analysis</a>	Political Science and International Relations Sociology Economics Education Criminology and Criminal Justice	Quantitative	Cohort effects Social change
Agency	Simon Duncan	2019	9781529746891	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/agency">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/agency</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Geography  Public Policy and Social Policy	General	Social structures Theory Structuralism

Agent Based Models	Edmund Chattoe-Brown	2019	9781529747843	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/agent-based-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/agent-based-models</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Agent-based simulation Methodology Ethnography
Analysing Administrative Data	Ian Thomas	2020	9781529748895	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/analysing-administrative-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/analysing-administrative-data</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Statistical inference Access Data linkage
Analysis of Proportions	Maarten L. Buis	2020	9781529748444	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/analysis-of-proportions">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/analysis-of-proportions</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Dependent variables Independent variables Range
Analysis of Rare Events	Heinz Leitgöb	2020	9781529748741	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/analysis-of-rare-events">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/analysis-of-rare-events</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Normal distribution Event history analysis Logit and probit models
ANOVA and ANCOVA	Sharan Sharma	2020	9781529749045	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/anova-and-ancova">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/anova-and-ancova</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Degrees of freedom Analysis of variance Analysis of covariance
Archiving Qualitative Data	Louise Corti	2019	9781529746938	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/archiving-qualitative-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/archiving-qualitative-data</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Data archives Data sharing Archival research
Arendt, Hannah	Charles Turner	2021	9781529749670	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/arendt-hannah">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/arendt-hannah</a>	Sociology	General	Chicago School
Arts-Based Research	Susan Finley Toria Dawnielle Messinger Zachary A. Mazur	2020	9781529749052	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/arts-based-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/arts-based-research</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Qualitative	Artistic inquiry Action research Narrative research

Asynchronous Online Communication for Qualitative Research	Daniela Schiek Carsten G. Ullrich	2019	9781529747270	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/asynchronous-online-communication-for-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/asynchronous-online-communication-for-qualitative-research</a>	Sociology  Communication and Media Studies  Science  Education  Computer Science	Qualitative	Internet research Qualitative interviewing Online interviews
Attrition	Sebastian Kocar	2021	9781529750980	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/attrition">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/attrition</a>	Sociology Computer Science Psychology	Quantitative	Attrition Panel studies Longitudinal research
Authenticity	Alexis T. Franzese	2021	9781529750133	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/authenticity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/authenticity</a>	Sociology Psychology Health Counseling and Psychotherapy	General	Impression management
Autobiography	Maria Tamboukou	2019	9781529745269	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/autobiography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/autobiography</a>	Sociology  Education  Psychology  Anthropology  History	Qualitative	Autobiography Narrative research Biographical research
Autoethnography	Deborah Reed-Danahay	2019	9781529746969	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/autoethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/autoethnography</a>	Anthropology  Sociology  Education	Qualitative	Autoethnography Ethnographic writing Ethnography
Avatars	Carina Girvan	2019	9781529747324	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/avatars">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/avatars</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Online surveys Survey research Data collection
Bakhtin, Mikhail	Raya A. Jones	2019	9781529745917	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bakhtin-mikhail">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bakhtin-mikhail</a>	Psychology	Qualitative	Social reality Theory Methodology
Barad, Karen	Nikki Fairchild Carol Taylor	2019	9781529746761	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/barad-karen">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/barad-karen</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Gender difference Realism Feminism
Barthes, Roland	Eamonn Carrabine	2019	9781529745443	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/barthes-roland">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/barthes-roland</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Criminology and Criminal Justice  History	Qualitative	Fieldwork Structuralism Photographs
Bayes, Thomas	Jana Asher	2021	9781529750751	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bayes-thomas">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bayes-thomas</a>	Mathematics	Quantitative	Bayes' theorem Probability Bayesian statistics
Bayesian Statistics	Scott M. Lynch	2020	9781529749250	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bayesian-statistics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bayesian-statistics</a>	Sociology Health Science	Quantitative	Bayesian statistics Probability Bayes' theorem
Becker, Howard S.	Jason Hughes	2019	9781529748666	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/becke-howard-s">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/becke-howard-s</a>	Sociology  Communication and Media Studies  Business and Management	Qualitative	Chicago School Theory Range
Belonging	Margarethe Kusenbach	2019	9781529748352	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/belonging">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/belonging</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Geography  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology	Qualitative	Case study research Life history research Qualitative interviewing
Berger, Peter L., and Thomas Luckmann	Michaela Pfadenhauer Tilo Grenz	2019	9781529745924	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/berger-peter-l-and-thomas-luckmann">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/berger-peter-l-and-thomas-luckmann</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Epistemology Social structures Theory
Berry, Brian	Philip Rees	2021	9781529746310	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/berry-brian">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/berry-brian</a>	Geography Economics	Quantitative	Career development
Bhaskar, Roy	David Scott	2019	9781529745733	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bhaskar-roy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bhaskar-roy</a>	Education	General	Critical realism Ontology Social reality
Bias	Martyn Hammersley	2021	9781529749304	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bias">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bias</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Research questions
Bibliometric Indicators	Lutz Bornmann	2020	9781529747416	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bibliometric-indicators">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bibliometric-indicators</a>	Sociology Science Communication and Media Studies	Quantitative	Central tendency Evaluation Measurement

Big Data	Trent D. Buskirk	2021	9781529750904	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/big-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/big-data</a>	Sociology Science Business and Management Technology	Quantitative	Big data Administrative data Survey research
Big Data in Marketing Research and Analytics	G. Scott Erickson	2019	9781529746785	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/big-data-in-marketing-research-and-analytics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/big-data-in-marketing-research-and-analytics</a>	Marketing	General	Big data Experimental design Marketing research
Big Data in Qualitative Research	Kathy A. Mills	2021	9781529750485	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/big-data-in-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/big-data-in-qualitative-research</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Big data
Blalock, Hubert	David Byrne	2021	9781529747126	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/blalock-hubert">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/blalock-hubert</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Statistical inference Measurement Theory
Blog Analysis	Nicholas Hookway	2019	9781529746532	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/blog-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/blog-analysis</a>	Sociology  Technology  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Case study research Diary methods Research questions
Blumer, Herbert	Martyn Hammersley	2019	9781529745399	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/blumer-herbert">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/blumer-herbert</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Education	Qualitative	Symbolic interactionism Quantitative data collection Measurement
Boas, Franz	Herbert S. Lewis	2019	9781529747713	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/boas-franz">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/boas-franz</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Scientific method Biographical research
Bondi, Liz	Hester Parr Chris Philo	2021	9781529749403	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bondi-liz">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bondi-liz</a>	Geography Counselling and Psychotherapy	Mixed Methods	Feminism Poststructuralism Life history research
Bonferroni, Carlo Emilio	Eugene Seneta	2021	9781529750300	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bonferroni-carlo-emilio">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bonferroni-carlo-emilio</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Statistical inference Hypothesis testing Probability
Booth, Charles	John Welshman	2021	9781529746839	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/booth-charles">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/booth-charles</a>	History Sociology Geography Public Policy and Social Policy Education	Quantitative	Survey research Biographical research
Bootstrap, The	Russell Davidson Stan Hurn	2020	9781529747751	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bootstrap-the">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bootstrap-the</a>	Economics	Quantitative	Bootstrapping Null hypothesis Confidence intervals
Borgatta, Edgar F.	George W. Bohrnstedt	2021	9781529750195	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/borgatta-edgar-f">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/borgatta-edgar-f</a>	Sociology Education	Quantitative	Fieldwork Career development
Botkin, Benjamin A.	Jerrold Hirsch	2021	9781529748918	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/botkin-benjamin-a">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/botkin-benjamin-a</a>	Anthropology Sociology History	General	Autobiography
Boundary Work	Kacey Beddoes	2019	9781529746754	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/boundary-work">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/boundary-work</a>	Sociology  History  Anthropology  Education  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Case study research Social constructionism Collaborative research
Bourdieu, Pierre	Michael Grenfell	2019	9781529745665	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bourdieu-pierre">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bourdieu-pierre</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Epistemology Theory Reflexivity
Breakoff in Web Surveys	Felicitas Mittereder	2021	9781529750331	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/breakoff-in-web-surveys">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/breakoff-in-web-surveys</a>	Sociology Technology Psychology	Quantitative	Online surveys Survey research Questionnaire design
Bricolage and Bricoleur	Ainslie Yardley	2019	9781529746990	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bricolage-and-bricoleur">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bricolage-and-bricoleur</a>	Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Social structures Artistic inquiry
Bricolage as Method	Ainslie Yardley	2019	9781529747577	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bricolage-as-method">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/bricolage-as-method</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Participatory action research Artistic inquiry Narrative research

Brown, Karen McCarthy	Karen E. Richman	2019	9781529748765	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/brown-karen-mccarthy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/brown-karen-mccarthy</a>	Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Structuralism Ethnography Theory
Butler, Judith	Michalinos Zembylas	2019	9781529745115	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/butler-judith">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/butler-judith</a>	Education  Sociology	Qualitative	Life history research Theory Subjectivity
Campbell, Donald	Robert Boruch	2021	9781529747300	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/campbell-donald">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/campbell-donald</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Program evaluation Epistemology Methodology
Canonical Correlation Analysis	Peter Boedeker Robin K. Henson	2020	9781529749182	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/canonical-correlation-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/canonical-correlation-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Dependent variables Canonical correlation Independent variables
Cartwright, Nancy	Katherine Furman	2021	9781529749601	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cartwright-nancy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cartwright-nancy</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Observational research Randomized controlled trials
Case Study	Gary Thomas	2019	9781529746907	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/case-study">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/case-study</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Case study research Theory Generalizability
Case Study Research in Business and Management	Bill Lee Mark N. K. Saunders	2019	9781529746150	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/case-study-research-in-business-and-management">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/case-study-research-in-business-and-management</a>	Business and Management	Qualitative	Case study research Generalizability Survey research
Case-Based Methods	David Byrne	2020	9781529749427	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/case-based-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/case-based-methods</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Case study research Ontology
Case-Control Study	Sayan Dasgupta	2021	9781529750270	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/case-control-study">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/case-control-study</a>	Science	Quantitative	Observational research Case-control studies Randomized controlled trials
Causal Analysis With Panel Data	Steven E. Finkel	2020	9781529747386	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/causal-analysis-with-panel-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/causal-analysis-with-panel-data</a>	Political Science and International Relations Sociology Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Economics	Quantitative	Panel data Multilevel analysis Observational research
Causal Estimation and Causal Inference	Eduardo Fé	2020	9781529749168	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/causal-estimation-and-causal-inference">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/causal-estimation-and-causal-inference</a>	Economics Mathematics Psychology Sociology Social Policy and Public Policy	Quantitative	Causal inference

Causality	Attilia Ruzzene	2021	9781529750027	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/causality">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/causality</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Social reality Causation
Causality in Qualitative Research	Joseph A. Maxwell	2019	9781529748635	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/causality-in-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/causality-in-qualitative-research</a>	Anthropology  Education	Qualitative	Qualitative interviewing Causation Quantitative data collection
Cazden, Courtney	Judith L. Green Monaliza Maximo Chian Ethny A. Stewart	2019	9781529746303	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cazden-courtney">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cazden-courtney</a>	Anthropology  Education  Psychology  Sociology	Qualitative	Educational research Biographical research Social reality
Central Limit Theorem	Christina Kamis Scott M. Lynch	2021	9781529750096	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/central-limit-theorem">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/central-limit-theorem</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Normal distribution Central limit theorem Population mean
Chapin, F. Stuart	Ian Shaw	2019	9781529745245	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/chapin-f-stuart">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/chapin-f-stuart</a>	Social Work  Education  Public Policy and Social Policy  Sociology	Mixed Methods	Experimental design Measurement Control groups
Chi-Squared Test	Kirils Makarovs	2021	9781529749687	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/chi-squared-test">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/chi-squared-test</a>	Sociology Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Economics Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Chi-square test Contingency tables Cross-tabulation
Cicourel, Aaron	Robin James Smith	2019	9781529746426	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cicourel-aaron">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cicourel-aaron</a>	Sociology	General	Critique Measurement Methodology
Classical Test Theory	Brian Fitzpatrick William Carbonaro	2021	9781529750362	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/classical-test-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/classical-test-theory</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Measurement error Theory testing Measurement
Clifford, James, and George Marcus	Soren C. Larsen	2019	9781529746716	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/clifford-james-and-george-marcus">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/clifford-james-and-george-marcus</a>	Anthropology  Geography  Sociology  History	Qualitative	Ethnography Ethnographic writing Critique
Cliometrics	Michael Hauptert Claude Diebolt	2020	9781529747102	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cliometrics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cliometrics</a>	Economics History	Quantitative	Time-series analysis Theory Measurement
Clogg, Clifford C.	Edward S. Shihadeh	2021	9781529750041	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/clogg-clifford-c">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/clogg-clifford-c</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Demography
Cluster Analysis	Monica K. Erbacher	2020	9781529748222	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cluster-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cluster-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Cluster analysis Latent class analysis Range

Cognitive Modeling	Ron Sun	2020	9781529748857	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cognitive-modeling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cognitive-modeling</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Computational modelling Simulation Theory
Coleman, James Samuel	Peter V. Marsden	2021	9781529748369	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/coleman-james-samuel">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/coleman-james-samuel</a>	Sociology Education Mathematics Public Policy and Social Policy	Quantitative	Case study research Theory Policy research
Collaborative Ethnography	Luke Eric Lassiter	2019	9781529745634	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/collaborative-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/collaborative-ethnography</a>	Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Education  History  Sociology	Qualitative	Oral history research Ethnography Collaborative research
Collage-making	Lynn Butler-Kisber	2019	9781529746815	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/collage-making">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/collage-making</a>	Education	Qualitative	Visual representations
Collecting Illness Narratives	#N/A	2019	#N/A	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/collecting-illness-narratives">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/collecting-illness-narratives</a>	Anthropology  Health  Sociology	Qualitative	#N/A
Collins, Patricia Hill	Annette Henry	2019	9781529746518	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/collins-patricia-hill">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/collins-patricia-hill</a>	Sociology  Education	Qualitative	Feminism Life history research Theory
Comics in Qualitative Research	Sarah McNicol Lydia Wysocki	2019	9781529747690	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/comics-in-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/comics-in-qualitative-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Narrative research Photographs Visual research
Comparative Analysis Using Boolean Algebra	Adrian Duşa	2020	9781529749038	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/comparative-analysis-using-boolean-algebra">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/comparative-analysis-using-boolean-algebra</a>	Sociology Political Science and International Relations	Mixed Methods	Case study research Qualitative comparative analysis Comparative research
Comparative Case Studies	Delwyn Goodrick	2019	9781529748338	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/comparative-case-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/comparative-case-studies</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Case study research Focus groups Comparative research
Complexity	Corinna Elsenbroich	2021	9781529750225	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/complexity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/complexity</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Social reality Systems analysis Social change
Computational Modeling	Joseph M. Quinn James W. Moody	2021	9781529750928	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/computational-modeling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/computational-modeling</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Simulation Computational modelling Statistical modelling

Computer-Aided Qualitative Analysis Software	Áine M. Humble	2019	9781529747362	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/computer-aided-qualitative-analysis-software">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/computer-aided-qualitative-analysis-software</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Computer-assisted qualitative data analysis Qualitative data analysis Coding
Computer-Assisted Text Analysis	Roel Popping	2020	9781529747393	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/computer-assisted-text-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/computer-assisted-text-analysis</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Textual analysis Coding Thematic analysis
Conditional Logit Model	Yiwen Wang Daniel A. Powers	2021	9781529750164	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/conditional-logit-model">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/conditional-logit-model</a>	Economics	Quantitative	Logit and probit models Dependent variables Logistic regression
Confidence Intervals	John MacInnes	2021	9781529750805	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/confidence-intervals">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/confidence-intervals</a>	Sociology Mathematics	Quantitative	Null hypothesis Confidence intervals Random sampling
Confirmatory Factor Analysis	Jost Reinecke Andreas Pöge	2020	9781529749069	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/confirmatory-factor-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/confirmatory-factor-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Confirmatory factor analysis Structural equation modelling Factor analysis
Conquergood, Dwight	Charles Vanover	2019	9781529747775	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/conquergood-dwight">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/conquergood-dwight</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Fieldwork Ethnography Evaluation
Contemporary Legend	Ian Brodie	2019	9781529746372	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/contemporary-legend">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/contemporary-legend</a>	Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Sociology	Qualitative	Personal experience Narrative research
Content Analysis, Quantitative	Katy Huxley	2020	9781529749137	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/content-analysis-quantitative">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/content-analysis-quantitative</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Content analysis Coding
Controversy Studies in Science and Technology Studies	Andrew Bartlett	2019	9781529747515	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/controversy-studies-in-science-and-technology-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/controversy-studies-in-science-and-technology-studies</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Cultural relativism Rationalism Programming
Conversation Analysis	Ian Hutchby	2019	9781529746266	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/conversation-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/conversation-analysis</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Bracketing Conversation analysis Transcription
Correlation	Kirils Makarovs	2021	9781529749731	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/correlation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/correlation</a>	Sociology Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Economics Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Correlation Pearson's correlation coefficient Covariance
Correspondence Analysis	Omar Lizardo Marshall A. Taylor	2020	9781529749229	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/correspondence-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/correspondence-analysis</a>	Sociology Marketing Anthropology Computer Science	Quantitative	Correspondence analysis Principal components analysis
Cosmopolitanism	Ian Woodward Nina Høy-Petersen	2019	9781529746334	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cosmopolitanism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cosmopolitanism</a>	Sociology  Geography  Anthropology  Psychology	General	Fieldwork Qualitative interviewing Focus groups
Count Data Models	James W. Hardin Xinling Xu	2020	9781529749076	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/count-data-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/count-data-models</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Dependent variables Linear regression Regression analysis
Covert Research	Dr. David Calvey	2019	9781529745412	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/covert-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/covert-research</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Psychology	Qualitative	Covert research Participant observation Informed consent
Crime and Violence, Research Methods for the Study of	Sergio Adorno Camila Nunes Dias Marcelo Batista Nery	2021	9781529750829	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/crime-and-violence-research-methods-for-the-study-of">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/crime-and-violence-research-methods-for-the-study-of</a>	Sociology Anthropology Political Science and International Relations Criminology and Criminal Justice Public Policy and Social Policy	Mixed Methods	Empirical data



Critical Discourse Analysis	Michael Farrelly	2019	9781529746983	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/critical-discourse-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/critical-discourse-analysis</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Critical discourse analysis Critique Textual analysis
Critical Ethnography	Stephen May Katie Fitzpatrick	2019	9781529747621	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/critical-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/critical-ethnography</a>	Education  Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnography Grounded theory Fieldwork
Critical Race Theory	David Gillborn Gloria Ladson-Billings	2019	9781529745535	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/critical-race-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/critical-race-theory</a>	Criminology and Criminal Justice  Education  Political Science and International Relations  Public Policy and Social Policy  Sociology	General	Critical theory Theory Critique
Critical Realism	Andrew Kozhevnikov Steve Vincent	2019	9781529745962	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/critical-realism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/critical-realism</a>	Sociology	General	Critical realism Ontology Theory
Cronbach's Alpha	Christina Kamis Scott M. Lynch	2021	9781529750102	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cronbachs-alpha">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cronbachs-alpha</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Measurement error Cronbach's alpha Measurement
Cross-Cultural Surveys	Zeina Mneimneh Kristen Cibelli Hibben Julie de Jong Jennifer Kelley	2021	9781529749878	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cross-cultural-surveys">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cross-cultural-surveys</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Total survey error Survey research
Cultural Capital	Henk Roose	2019	9781529746433	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cultural-capital">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/cultural-capital</a>	Sociology  Education	General	Quantitative data collection Observational research Educational research
Dance and Movement	Karen Nicole Barbour	2019	9781529746051	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/dance-and-movement">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/dance-and-movement</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Case study research Ethnography Phenomenology
Dangerous Fieldwork	Adam Baird	2019	9781529747737	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/dangerous-fieldwork">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/dangerous-fieldwork</a>	Anthropology  Sociology  Political Science and International Relations  Social Work  Criminology and Criminal Justice	Qualitative	Fieldwork
Data Cleaning	Katy Huxley	2020	9781529748147	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/data-cleaning">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/data-cleaning</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Data cleaning Missing data Normal distribution
Data Linkage	Manfred Anton Joseph W. Sakshaug	2021	9781529750515	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/data-linkage">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/data-linkage</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Data linkage Survey research

Data Transformations for Linear Models	Jolynn Pek Octavia Wong Augustine Wong	2021	9781529749984	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/data-transformations-for-linear-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/data-transformations-for-linear-models</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Independent variables Statistical modelling Dummy variables
Debord, Guy	Alastair Hemmens	2019	9781529745757	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/debord-guy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/debord-guy</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Critical theory Critique Theory
Decision Theory	Paul Weirich	2020	9781529748819	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/decision-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/decision-theory</a>	Economics Psychology Business and Management Public Policy and Social Policy Sociology	Quantitative	Game theory Theory Rationalism
Decolonizing Research Methods	Sara Ewing	2021	9781529749663	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/decolonizing-research-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/decolonizing-research-methods</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Social structures Epistemology Rationalism
Deconstruction	Pirkko Markula	2021	9781529749793	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/deconstruction">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/deconstruction</a>	Communication and Media Studies Political Science and International Relations	Mixed Methods	Deconstruction
Dégh, Linda	Sabina Magliocco	2019	9781529746280	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/degh-linda">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/degh-linda</a>	Anthropology  History  Sociology  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Narrative research Oral history research Feminism
Deliberative Methods	Chris Degeling	2019	9781529747454	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/deliberative-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/deliberative-methods</a>	Public Policy and Social Policy  Health	Qualitative	Randomized controlled trials Representative samples Reasoning
Delphi Groups	Helen Sampson	2019	9781529745498	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/delphi-groups-qualitative">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/delphi-groups-qualitative</a>	Sociology	Mixed Methods	Delphi method Forecasting Consensus
Denzin, Norman	Susan Finley	2019	9781529745481	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/denzin-norman">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/denzin-norman</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Biographical research Life history research Fieldwork
Descriptive Statistics	Alexandra M. Brown Breslin	2021	9781529750072	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/descriptive-statistics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/descriptive-statistics</a>	Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy Education Economics Criminology and Criminal Justice	Quantitative	Descriptive statistics Frequency distribution Range
Design and Evaluation of Survey Questions	René Bautista Ipek Bilgen Daniel Truesdale	2020	9781529748833	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/design-and-evaluation-of-survey-questions">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/design-and-evaluation-of-survey-questions</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Survey research Response rates Questionnaire design
DeVault, Marjorie	Amy L. Best D'Antonio Virginia Erin M. Stephens	2021	9781529749533	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/devault-marjorie">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/devault-marjorie</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnography Feminism Feminist research
Diaries	Andy Alaszewski	2019	9781529745474	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/diaries">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/diaries</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  History	Qualitative	Diary methods Oral history research Access

Digital Storytelling	Giuseppina Cersosimo	2019	9781529748505	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/digital-storytelling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/digital-storytelling</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Life history research Ethnography Narrative research
Discourse Research	Stephanie J. A. Taylor	2019	9781529746327	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/discourse-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/discourse-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Naturally occurring data Narrative research Discourse analysis
Discursive Psychology	Sally Wiggins Jonathan Potter	2019	9781529745207	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/discursive-psychology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/discursive-psychology</a>	Psychology  Sociology  Communication and Media Studies  Anthropology  Health	Qualitative	Discursive psychology Social interaction Transcription
Documents in Social Research	Lindsay Prior	2019	9781529746730	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/documents-in-social-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/documents-in-social-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Life history research Social interaction Diary methods
Documents of Life	Liz Stanley Emilia Sereva	2019	9781529745238	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/documents-of-life">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/documents-of-life</a>	Sociology  History  Anthropology  Social Policy  Education	Qualitative	Life history research Narrative research Biographical research
Douglas, Jack D	Andrey Melnikov Joseph A. Kotarba	2019	9781529745313	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/douglas-jack-d">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/douglas-jack-d</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Case study research Fieldwork Social structures
Draw-and-Write Techniques	Jenna Hartel	2019	9781529748512	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/draw-and-write-techniques">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/draw-and-write-techniques</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Research questions Visual research Research with children
Drawing as a Research Method	Rachel Hurdley	2019	9781529747942	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/drawing-as-a-research-method">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/drawing-as-a-research-method</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Geography  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Education	Qualitative	Research questions Fieldwork Photographs
Du Bois, William Edward Burghardt (W. E. B.)	James B. Schreiber	2021	9781529750126	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/du-bois-william-edward-burghardt">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/du-bois-william-edward-burghardt</a>	Sociology	General	Data visualization Graphs Data collection
Duncan, Otis Dudley	Robert M. Hauser Yu Xie	2021	9781529748086	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/duncan-otis-dudley">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/duncan-otis-dudley</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	National surveys Measurement Survey research
Dundes, Alan	Simon J. Bronner	2019	9781529745139	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/dundes-alan">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/dundes-alan</a>	Anthropology  Psychology  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnography Social interaction Structural analysis
Dynamic Panel Data Models	Christopher F. Baum	2020	9781529748840	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/dynamic-panel-data-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/dynamic-panel-data-models</a>	Economics	Quantitative	Panel data Dependent variables Exogenous variables

Ecological Fallacy	Roger Gomm Martyn Hammersley	2021	9781529749618	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ecological-fallacy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ecological-fallacy</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Deduction Populations Inference
Econometrics	Miroslav Verbič Andrej Srakar	2021	9781529750058	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/econometrics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/econometrics</a>	Economics	Quantitative	Panel data Econometrics
Effect Size	Linda M. Kawentel Richard Williams	2021	9781529750706	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/effect-size">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/effect-size</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Effect size Significance testing Sample size
Efron, Bradley	James J. Cochran	2021	9781529750867	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/efron-bradley">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/efron-bradley</a>	Mathematics	Quantitative	Statistical inference Quantitative data analysis Survival data
Elias, Norbert	Nina Baur Stefanie Ernst Jannis Hergesell Maria Norkus	2019	9781529746822	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/elias-norbert">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/elias-norbert</a>	Sociology	Mixed Methods	Case study research Theory Social structures
Ellis, Carolyn	Pat Sikes	2019	9781529746273	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ellis-carolyn">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ellis-carolyn</a>	Sociology  Education  Anthropology  Psychology  Counseling and Psychotherapy	Qualitative	Oral history research Autoethnography Symbolic interactionism
Elster, Jon	Cathrine Holst Anders Molander	2019	9781529745849	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/elster-jon">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/elster-jon</a>	Political Science and International Relations  Economics  Sociology  History	General	Marxism Rational choice theory Theory
Email Diaries	Adam Jones	2019	9781529747331	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/email-diaries">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/email-diaries</a>	Counseling and Psychotherapy  Education  Marketing  Nursing  Sociology	Qualitative	Experimental design Diary methods Data collection
Embodied Methods in Qualitative Research	Sara Chong Kwan	2019	9781529747027	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/embodied-methods-in-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/embodied-methods-in-qualitative-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Ethnography Personal experience Observational research
Emotions in Fieldwork	James Davies Thomas Stodulka	2019	9781529746006	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/emotions-in-fieldwork">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/emotions-in-fieldwork</a>	Anthropology  Psychology  Sociology	Qualitative	Case study research Empiricism Fieldwork
Empiricism	Stathis Psillos	2019	9781529745993	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/empiricism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/empiricism</a>	Science  Education  History	Qualitative	Scientific method Empiricism Realism
Emplacement	Sara Coemans Hanne Vrebos Karin Hannes	2021	9781529750744	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/emplacement">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/emplacement</a>	Anthropology Education Geography Sociology	Qualitative	Social interaction Theory
Entering the Field	Raymond Madden	2019	9781529745726	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/entering-the-field">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/entering-the-field</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Ethnography Fieldwork Data collection
Epistemic and Evidential Cultures	John McLevey	2019	9781529748048	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/epistemic-and-evidential-cultures">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/epistemic-and-evidential-cultures</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Fieldwork Social structures Cultural relativism
Epistemics	Kathryn Roulston	2019	9781529747850	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/epistemics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/epistemics</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Focus groups Epistemology Access

Epistemology	Justin Cruickshank	2021	9781529749397	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/epistemology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/epistemology</a>	Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy Political Science and International Relations Geography	General	Critical realism Epistemology Positivism
Ethics of Qualitative Research	Martin Tolich Ron Iphofen	2019	9781529745092	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethics-of-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethics-of-qualitative-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Sensitive topics Research ethics Focus groups
Ethnodrama and Ethnofiction	Jim Mienczakowski	2019	9781529745122	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnodrama-and-ethnofiction">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnodrama-and-ethnofiction</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Oral history research Ethnography Narrative research
Ethnographic Fieldnotes: The Foundations of Ethnography	Sara Delamont	2019	9781529747546	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographic-fieldnotes-the-foundations-of-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographic-fieldnotes-the-foundations-of-ethnography</a>	Anthropology  Education  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnography Participant observation Field notes
Ethnographic Fieldwork	Sara Delamont Paul Atkinson	2019	9781529745771	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographic-fieldwork">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographic-fieldwork</a>	Sociology  Education  Anthropology  Geography  Nursing	Qualitative	Virtual ethnography Fieldwork Ethnography
Ethnographic Film	Phillip Vannini	2019	9781529745511	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographic-film">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographic-film</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Ethnography Video research Participant observation
Ethnographic Interviewing	Kathryn Roulston	2019	9781529745702	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographic-interviewing">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographic-interviewing</a>	Education  Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Life history interviews Ethnographic interviews Ethnography
Ethnographies in Online Environments	Christine Hine	2019	9781529746075	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographies-in-online-environments">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnographies-in-online-environments</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Virtual ethnography Ethnography Autoethnography
Ethnography in Human Geography	Ian Cook et al	2019	9781529748680	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnography-in-human-geography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnography-in-human-geography</a>	Geography	Qualitative	Participant observation Ethnography Feminism
Ethnography in Martial Arts Studies	George Jennings	2019	9781529745801	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnography-in-martial-arts-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnography-in-martial-arts-studies</a>	Anthropology  Education  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnographic writing Ethnography Fieldwork
Ethnography in Prisons	Yvonne Jewkes James Treadwell	2019	9781529748192	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnography-in-prisons">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnography-in-prisons</a>	Sociology  Criminology and Criminal Justice	Qualitative	Participant observation Ethnography Access
Ethnomethodological Analysis	Phillippe Sormani	2019	9781529746174	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnomethodological-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnomethodological-analysis</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Education	Qualitative	Social structures Ethnomethodology Reasoning
Ethnomusicology	Suzel Ana Reily Evanthia Patsiaoura	2019	9781529747171	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnomusicology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnomusicology</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Fieldwork Ethnography Transcription
Ethnopoetics	Paul V. Kroskrity	2019	9781529745566	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnopoetics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnopoetics</a>	Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Oral history research Narrative research Translation
Ethnoscience	Wolff-Michael Roth	2019	9781529745085	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnoscience">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnoscience</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Education  Medicine  Psychology	Qualitative	Fuzzy set Classification
Ethnostatistics	Robert P. Gephart Jr. Rohny Saylor	2019	9781529745160	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnostatistics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ethnostatistics</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Response rates Measurement Quantitative data analysis

Evaluation Research, Quantitative	Nick Tilley Gill Westthorp	2020	9781529748932	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/evaluation-research-quantitative">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/evaluation-research-quantitative</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Evaluation Intervention studies Programming
Evaluation, Qualitative	Jennifer C. Greene	2021	9781529750492	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/evaluation-qualitative">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/evaluation-qualitative</a>	Education Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Case study research Evaluation Qualitative evaluation
Event History and Survival Analysis	Silvia Avram	2020	9781529749205	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/event-history-and-survival-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/event-history-and-survival-analysis</a>	Economics Sociology Psychology Political Science and International Relations Criminology and Criminal Justice	Quantitative	Event history analysis
Everyday Life	Tia DeNora	2019	9781529746143	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/everyday-life">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/everyday-life</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Social structures Impression management Interaction order
Evidence-Based Practice	Karin Hannes	2019	9781529748239	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/evidence-based-practice">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/evidence-based-practice</a>	Health  Social Work  Education  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Counseling and Psychotherapy	Qualitative	Evidence-based practice Systematic review Case study research
Experience Sampling	Jan Karem Höhne	2021	9781529749892	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/experience-sampling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/experience-sampling</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Ecological momentary assessment Sampling Protocols
Experimental Designs	Geraldine Macdonald	2021	9781529750898	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/experimental-designs">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/experimental-designs</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Experimental design Independent variables Randomized controlled trials
Experimental Qualitative Methods	Mirka Koro-Ljungberg Linda Knight	2019	9781529746921	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/experimental-qualitative-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/experimental-qualitative-methods</a>	Education  Health  Social Work  Sociology	Qualitative	Hypothesis testing Methodology Ontology
Experiments in the Laboratory and in Other Settings	Tobias Wolbring	2020	9781529749007	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/experiments-in-the-laboratory-and-in-other-settings">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/experiments-in-the-laboratory-and-in-other-settings</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Experimental design Control groups Observational research
Expert Systems	Edward E. Brent	2020	9781529748154	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/expert-systems">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/expert-systems</a>	Computer Science Education	Quantitative	Reasoning Theory Coding
Explanation	Jeroen Van Bouwel Erik Weber	2021	9781529745719	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/explanation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/explanation</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Fieldwork Statistical modelling

Exploratory Data Analysis	John MacInnes	2020	9781529749083	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/exploratory-data-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/exploratory-data-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Exploratory data analysis Data visualization Hypothesis testing
Exponential Random Graph Modelling	Johan Koskinen	2020	9781529749519	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/exponential-random-graph-modelling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/exponential-random-graph-modelling</a>	Mathematics	Quantitative	Social network research Statistical modelling Graphs
Extended Case Method	Helen Wadham	2019	9781529747997	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/extended-case-method">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/extended-case-method</a>	Business and Management  Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Case study research Grounded theory Theory
Factor Analysis	Wang Jin Jae-On Kim Sanghag Kim	2021	9781529750911	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/factor-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/factor-analysis</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Factor analysis Exploratory factor analysis Covariance matrix
Factorial Survey	Guillermina Jasso	2020	9781529749267	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/factorial-survey">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/factorial-survey</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Survey research Vignettes
Fairy Tales	Claudia Schwabel Christa Jones	2019	9781529748079	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fairy-tales">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fairy-tales</a>	Education  Psychology  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies	General	Feminism Marxism Narrative research
Falsification	Justin Cruickshank	2021	9781529747188	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/falsification">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/falsification</a>	Sociology Political Science and International Relations Geography Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics	Quantitative	Logical empiricism Falsification Positivism
Feminist Methods	Natasha S. Mauthner	2021	9781529749021	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-methods</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Feminist research Feminism Feminist epistemology
Feminist Methods, Quantitative	Catherine E. Harnois	2021	9781529749908	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-methods-quantitative">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-methods-quantitative</a>	Sociology Psychology Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Gender difference Feminist research Feminism
Feminist New Materialisms	Sarah E. Truman	2019	9781529746808	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-new-materialisms">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-new-materialisms</a>	Education  Sociology  Communication and Media Studies  Anthropology	General	Feminism Materialism Theory
Feminist Posthumanism	Alyssa D. Niccolini Jessica Ringrose	2019	9781529746709	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-posthumanism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-posthumanism</a>	Sociology  Education	Qualitative	Feminism Gender difference Feminist research
Feminist Standpoint Theory	Kristen Intemann	2019	9781529745153	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-standpoint-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/feminist-standpoint-theory</a>	Sociology	General	Feminism Case study research Vulnerable groups
Figuration	Ryan Powell	2019	9781529748123	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/figuration">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/figuration</a>	Sociology	General	Social structures Social change
Fine, Gary Alan	Dragana Antonijević	2019	9781529746358	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fine-gary-alan">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fine-gary-alan</a>	Sociology  Psychology  Anthropology	Qualitative	Focus groups Social structures Ethnography
Fisher, Ronald Aylmer	Plamena Panayotova	2021	9781529749823	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fisher-ronald-aylmer">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fisher-ronald-aylmer</a>	Mathematics Sociology Science	Quantitative	Statistical inference Probability Sampling

Five-Level QDA Method	Christina Silver Nicholas Woolf	2019	9781529747072	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/five-level-qda-method">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/five-level-qda-method</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Case study research Computer-assisted qualitative data analysis Translation
Flâneur	Rodanthi Tzanelli	2019	9781529745504	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/flaneur">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/flaneur</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Realism Critical theory Ethnography
Fleck, Ludwik	Ilana Lôwy	2019	9781529746235	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fleck-ludwik">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fleck-ludwik</a>	Medicine  Science  Technology  History  Sociology	Qualitative	Diagnostics Epistemology Biographical research
Focus Groups	Jude Robinson	2019	9781529747249	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/focus-groups">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/focus-groups</a>	Sociology  Anthropology	Qualitative	Focus groups Moderators Research questions
Fogel, Robert	Michael Hauptert	2019	9781529747089	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fogel-robert">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fogel-robert</a>	Economics  History	General	Quantitative data collection Populations Measurement
Folklore and Oral Cultures	Anthony Bak Buccitelli	2019	9781529745818	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/folklore-and-oral-cultures">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/folklore-and-oral-cultures</a>	Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  History	Qualitative	Oral history research Fieldwork Ethnography
Forecasting	Paul Goodwin	2021	9781529749953	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/forecasting">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/forecasting</a>	Business and Management Psychology Economics	Quantitative	Forecasting Quantitative data collection
Foucault, Michel	Stephen J. Ball	2019	9781529745221	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/foucault-michel">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/foucault-michel</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Tape-recording Critique Theory
Functional Analysis	Charles Crothers	2021	9781529750157	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/functional-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/functional-analysis</a>	Sociology Anthropology	Qualitative	Functionalism Social structures
Futures Studies	Ellen Anthoni Maya Van Leemput Jessica Schoffelen Karin Hannes	2021	9781529751024	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/futures-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/futures-studies</a>	Anthropology Communication and Media Studies Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy History	Qualitative	Delphi method Fieldwork Quantitative data collection
Fuzzy Set Theory	Jay Verkuilen Terry D. Clark Crysta N. Price Amy Michael Racanello	2020	9781529747638	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fuzzy-set-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/fuzzy-set-theory</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Fuzzy set Survey research Probability
Gadamer, Hans-Georg	Chris Lawn	2019	9781529745931	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gadamer-hans-georg">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gadamer-hans-georg</a>	History  Sociology	Mixed Methods	Hermeneutic cycle Hermeneutics Theory
Gallup, George Horace	Ally R. Avery	2021	9781529750294	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gallup-george-horace">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gallup-george-horace</a>	Marketing Sociology Psychology Communication and Media Studies	Quantitative	Quantitative data collection Polling Survey research
Gamification in Web Surveys	Florian Keusch	2021	9781529749298	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gamification-in-web-surveys">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gamification-in-web-surveys</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Online surveys Survey research



Garfinkel, Harold	Michael Mair Wes Sharrock	2019	9781529745283	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/garfinkel-harold">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/garfinkel-harold</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Social structures Ethnomethodology Reasoning
Gatekeepers in Ethnography	Julie Latchem-Hastings	2019	9781529747805	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gatekeepers-in-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gatekeepers-in-ethnography</a>	Health  Sociology	Qualitative	Fieldwork Gatekeepers Ethnography
Gatekeepers in Qualitative Research	Johnny Andoh-Arthur	2019	9781529748543	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gatekeepers-in-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gatekeepers-in-qualitative-research</a>	Sociology  Psychology  Health	Qualitative	Gatekeepers Ethnography Access
Geddes, Patrick	John Scott	2019	9781529746341	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/geddes-patrick">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/geddes-patrick</a>	Sociology	General	Mixed methods Survey research Observational research
Geertz, Clifford	Andrea Cossu	2021	9781529749489	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/geertz-clifford">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/geertz-clifford</a>	Sociology Anthropology History	General	Comparative research Theory
Gell, Alfred	Caroline van Eck	2021	9781529746082	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gell-alfred">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gell-alfred</a>	Anthropology	Quantitative	Social interaction Theory Structuralism
Gellner, Ernest	John A. Hall	2021	9781529748871	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gellner-ernest">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gellner-ernest</a>	Anthropology Sociology History	Mixed Methods	Social structures Relativism Theory
Generalisation	Leila Akremi	2021	9781529750522	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/generalisation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/generalisation</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Experimental design Generalizability Fieldwork
Generalized Linear Models	Jeff Gill Michelle Torres	2020	9781529749434	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/generalized-linear-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/generalized-linear-models</a>	Political Science and International Relations Psychology Science Economics Business and Management	Quantitative	General linear models Outcome measures Statistical modelling
Generic Causation	Erik Weber Leen De Vreese	2019	9781529747553	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/generic-causation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/generic-causation</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Experimental design Populations Causation
Geometric Data Analysis	Andreas Schmitz Tomasz Warczok	2021	9781529750645	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/geometric-data-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/geometric-data-analysis</a>	Sociology Political Science and International Relations Science Communication and Media Studies Computer Science	Quantitative	Factor analysis Principal components analysis Hypothesis testing
Gilligan, Carol	Natasha S. Mauthner	2019	9781529747768	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gilligan-carol">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gilligan-carol</a>	Psychology	Qualitative	Feminism Theory Critique
Gini Coefficient	Giovanni Maria Giorgi	2020	9781529749199	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gini-coefficient">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gini-coefficient</a>	Sociology Social Policy and Public Policy Economics Mathematics	Quantitative	Lorenz curve Measurement
GIS and Geovisual Analysis	David Buil-Gil Samuel H. Langton	2021	9781529749960	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gis-and-geovisual-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/gis-and-geovisual-analysis</a>	Geography Sociology Criminology and Criminal Justice Computer Science Health	Quantitative	Geographic information systems Spatial analysis
Glassie, Henry	K. Brandon Barker	2019	9781529747218	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/glassie-henry">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/glassie-henry</a>	Anthropology  Geography  History  Sociology	Mixed Methods	Oral history research Ethnography Narrative research
Goffman, Erving	Susie Scott	2019	9781529745214	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goffman-erving">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goffman-erving</a>	Sociology  Psychology  Anthropology	Qualitative	Hermeneutics Interaction order Ethnography
Goldthorpe, John	Charles Crothers	2021	9781529746136	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goldthorpe-john">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goldthorpe-john</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Survey research Large-scale research Cross-national research
Goodchild, Michael F.	Karen K. Kemp Nigel M. Waters	2019	9781529746570	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goodchild-michael-f">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goodchild-michael-f</a>	Geography  Technology	Mixed Methods	Spatial analysis Geographic information systems Data management

Goodman, Leo A.	Robert M. Hauser	2021	9781529750799	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goodman-leo-a">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goodman-leo-a</a>	Sociology Education Public Policy and Social Policy Health Economics	Quantitative	Statistical inference Populations Random sampling
Goodness-of-Fit Measures	Abigail Jorgensen Richard A. Williams	2021	9781529751048	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goodness-of-fit-measures">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goodness-of-fit-measures</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Degrees of freedom Measurement Goodness-of-fit test
Goodwin, Charles, and Marjorie Harness Goodwin	Lorenza Mondada	2019	9781529746860	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goodwin-charles-and-marjorie-harness-goodwin">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/goodwin-charles-and-marjorie-harness-goodwin</a>	Communication and Media Studies  Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Social interaction Video research Ethnography
Grounded Theory and Situational Analysis	Adele E. Clarke Kathy Charmaz	2019	9781529747409	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/grounded-theory-and-situational-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/grounded-theory-and-situational-analysis</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Grounded theory Coding Theory
Group Interviews	Janet Smithson	2019	9781529745184	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/group-interviews">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/group-interviews</a>	Psychology  Health  Sociology	Qualitative	Focus groups Qualitative interviewing Group dynamics
Haggett, Peter	Trevor Barnes	2019	9781529746167	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/haggett-peter">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/haggett-peter</a>	Geography  Economics  Sociology	General	Nodes Scientific method Theory
Happiness and Well-Being	Mark Cieslik	2019	9781529745979	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/happiness-and-well-being">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/happiness-and-well-being</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Life history research Biographical research Survey research
Haraway, Donna	Ron Eglash	2019	9781529746846	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/haraway-donna">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/haraway-donna</a>	Anthropology  Science  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Life history research Feminism Biographical research
Harding, Sandra	Nayantara Sheoran Appleton Courtney Addison	2021	9781529750461	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/harding-sandra">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/harding-sandra</a>	Anthropology Science Sociology Technology	General	Scientific method Objectivity Feminism
Harvey Sacks	William Housley	2019	9781529747010	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/harvey-sacks">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/harvey-sacks</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Turn-taking Observational research Social interaction
Harvey, David	Noel Castree	2019	9781529746365	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/harvey-david">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/harvey-david</a>	Geography	General	Marxism Methodology Critique
Hauser, Philip M.	Teresa A. Sullivan Sarah M. Panuska	2021	9781529750430	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hauser-philip-m">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hauser-philip-m</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Official statistics Census data Measurement
Hauser, Robert M.	Jui-Chung Allen Li	2021	9781529747041	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hauser-robert-m">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hauser-robert-m</a>	Sociology Education Public Policy and Social Policy	Quantitative	Structural equation modelling Statistical modelling
Heckman, James	Ravaris Moore Nina Mirzai	2021	9781529750379	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heckman-james">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heckman-james</a>	Economics Sociology Education Public Policy and Social Policy	Quantitative	Populations Regression analysis Statistical modelling
Hedges, Larry	Spyros Konstantopoulos	2021	9781529749816	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hedges-larry">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hedges-larry</a>	Mathematics Education	Quantitative	Educational research Meta-analysis Case study research
Hegemonic Masculinity	Anna Tarrant Michael R. M. Ward	2019	9781529747225	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hegemonic-masculinity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hegemonic-masculinity</a>	Sociology  Education  Geography	Qualitative	Life history interviews Life history research Case study research
Heise, David	Kathryn J. Lively	2019	9781529747003	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heise-david">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heise-david</a>	Sociology  Psychology	General	Theory Social interaction Semantic differentials
Heritage	Ross Wilson	2019	9781529745108	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heritage">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heritage</a>	Geography  History  Anthropology	Mixed Methods	Fieldwork
Hermeneutics	Will Mason Tim May	2019	9781529746112	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hermeneutics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hermeneutics</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Hermeneutic cycle Hermeneutics Survey research

Heterogeneous Choice Models	Henning Best	2021	9781529751000	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heterogeneous-choice-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heterogeneous-choice-models</a>	Sociology Psychology Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics	Quantitative	Dependent variables Statistical modelling Population variance
Heteronormativity	Scott Kerpen Kate Marston	2019	9781529745641	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heteronormativity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/heteronormativity</a>	Sociology  Education  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Queer theory Range Social interaction
Hierarchical Linear Models for Discontinuous Change	Georg Hosoya Maïke Luhmann Michael Eid	2020	9781529747669	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hierarchical-linear-models-for-discontinuous-change">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hierarchical-linear-models-for-discontinuous-change</a>	Psychology Sociology	Quantitative	Hierarchical linear models Dependent variables Residuals
Hughes, Everett	Marco Santoro	2019	9781529747508	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hughes-everett">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hughes-everett</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Education	Qualitative	Chicago School Symbolic interactionism Survey research
Humour	Brett Mills	2019	9781529745573	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/humour">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/humour</a>	Sociology  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Social interaction Theory Textual analysis
Humour and Jokes	Daniel R. Smith	2019	9781529748314	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/humour-and-jokes">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/humour-and-jokes</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Political Science and International Relations	Qualitative	Ontology Social reality Social interaction
Hurston, Zora Neale	Rachel S. Russell	2021	9781529749472	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hurston-zora-neale">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hurston-zora-neale</a>	Anthropology	Mixed Methods	Autobiography
Hymes, Dell Hathaway	M. Eleanor Nevins	2019	9781529748772	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hymes-dell-hathaway">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/hymes-dell-hathaway</a>	Anthropology  Sociology  Communication and Media Studies  Education  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Participant observation Ethnography Narrative research
I-Poems	Rosalind Edwards	2019	9781529745146	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/i-poems">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/i-poems</a>	Sociology  Counselling and Psychotherapy  Education  Psychology  Social Work	Qualitative	Case study research Transcription Qualitative interviewing
Idealism	Admir Skodo	2019	9781529746419	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/idealism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/idealism</a>	Sociology  Political Science and International Relations  History	Qualitative	Idealism Frankfurt school Critique
Idioculture	Gary Alan Fine Jun Fang	2019	9781529745672	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/idioculture">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/idioculture</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology	Qualitative	Social structures Theory
Ignorance	Nora Stel	2019	9781529746389	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ignorance">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ignorance</a>	Anthropology  Political Science and International Relations  Public Policy and Social Policy  Sociology  History	Qualitative	Critical discourse analysis Fieldwork Reflexivity
Illness Narratives as Theory and Method	Marian Burchardt	2019	9781529748307	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/illness-narratives-as-theory-and-method">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/illness-narratives-as-theory-and-method</a>	Anthropology  Sociology  Health  Social Work  Counseling and Psychotherapy	Qualitative	Narrative research Biographical research Life history research
Imitation Game	Robert Evans Harry Collins Martin Weinel	2019	9781529747959	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/imitation-game">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/imitation-game</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Online surveys Transcription Research questions
Indexicality	Michael Lynch	2019	9781529747065	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/indexicality">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/indexicality</a>	Sociology  Communication and Media Studies  Anthropology	Qualitative	Quantitative data collection Indexicality Survey research
Indigenous Methods	Anne Ryen	2019	9781529748567	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/indigenous-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/indigenous-methods</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Critical theory Feminism Epistemology
Indigenous Performing Arts Research	Tia Reihana-Morunga Karen Nicole Barbour	2019	9781529747607	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/indigenous-performing-arts-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/indigenous-performing-arts-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Cross-cultural research Artistic inquiry Epistemology

Individual and Collective Practices of Memory	Maria Pohn-Lauggas	2021	9781529750539	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/individual-and-collective-practices-of-memory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/individual-and-collective-practices-of-memory</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Discourse analysis
Individualism Versus Holism	Alban Bouvier	2019	9781529746587	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/individualism-versus-holism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/individualism-versus-holism</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Ontology Social structures Theory
Induction	Martyn Hammersley	2019	9781529745405	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/induction">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/induction</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Induction Deduction Hypothesis testing
Informed Consent From Adults	Martyn Hammersley	2019	9781529748697	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/informed-consent-from-adults">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/informed-consent-from-adults</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Informed consent Observational research Research ethics
Informed Consent From Children	Tim Moore	2019	9781529748970	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/informed-consent-from-children">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/informed-consent-from-children</a>	Social Work  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Public Policy and Social Policy  Education  Sociology	Qualitative	Informed consent Consent Research with children
Institutional Ethnography	Jennifer Earles Sara L. Crawley	2019	9781529745429	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/institutional-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/institutional-ethnography</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Education  Health  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Ethnography Feminism Ontology
Institutional Ethnography in Education	Lisa Russell James Reid	2019	9781529747560	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/institutional-ethnography-in-education">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/institutional-ethnography-in-education</a>	Education  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnography Participant observation Observational research
Institutional Ethnography in Geography	Emily Billo	2019	9781529748536	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/institutional-ethnography-in-geography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/institutional-ethnography-in-geography</a>	Geography	Qualitative	Ethnography Feminist research Participant observation
Instrumental Variable Analysis	Ashkan Ertefaie	2021	9781529750393	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/instrumental-variable-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/instrumental-variable-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Randomized controlled trials Confounding variables Observational research
Integrative Analysis for Mixed Methods Research	Pat Bazeley	2019	9781529746181	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/integrative-analysis-for-mixed-methods-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/integrative-analysis-for-mixed-methods-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Mixed methods Coding Multivariate models
Interaction Effects	James Jaccard	2020	9781529748796	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interaction-effects">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interaction-effects</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Independent variables Dependent variables Dummy variables

Intercoder Reliability	Ting Yan	2021	9781529749694	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/intercoder-reliability">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/intercoder-reliability</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Intercoder reliability Coding Measurement
Interdisciplinary Studies	Rick Szostak Michelle Phillips Buchberger	2019	9781529747645	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interdisciplinary-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interdisciplinary-studies</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Rational choice theory Doing research Theory
Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis	Johanna Spiers Jonathan A. Smith	2019	9781529746945	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interpretative-phenomenological-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interpretative-phenomenological-analysis</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Interpretive phenomenological analysis Personal experience Longitudinal research
Interpretivism	Peregrine Schwartz-Shea Dvora Yanow	2021	9781529749946	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interpretivism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interpretivism</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Qualitative	Social constructionism Interpretivism Phenomenology
Interviewer Effects	Daniela Ackermann-Piek	2021	9781529750607	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interviewer-effects">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interviewer-effects</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Total survey error Interviewer effects Survey research
Interviewing Children and Young People	Michelle O'Reilly Nisha Dogra	2019	9781529745870	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interviewing-children-and-young-people">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interviewing-children-and-young-people</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Research with children Qualitative interviewing Confidentiality
Interviewing Elites	Sarah Neal	2019	9781529748628	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interviewing-elites">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interviewing-elites</a>	Sociology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Geography  Political Science and International Relations	Qualitative	Life history research Elite interviews Access
Interviewing Legal Elites	Sally J. Kenney	2019	9781529748468	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interviewing-legal-elites">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/interviewing-legal-elites</a>	Political Science and International Relations  Anthropology  History  Sociology  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Life history research Elite interviews Qualitative interviewing
Item Count Technique	Alessandra Gaia	2021	9781529750010	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/item-count-technique">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/item-count-technique</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Qualitative interviewing Survey research Sampling
Item Response Theory	Heather A. Handy Eunbee Kim Maryam Pezeshki Yan Yan Susan E. Embretson	2020	9781529749373	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/item-response-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/item-response-theory</a>	Psychology Education Sociology Mathematics Economics	Quantitative	Item response theory Measurement error Measurement

Jasso, Guillermina	Richard A. Williams	2021	9781529751062	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/jasso-guillermina">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/jasso-guillermina</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Evaluation Theory Survey research
Jefferson, Gail	Alexa Hepburn Galina B. Bolden	2019	9781529746648	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/jefferson-gail">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/jefferson-gail</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Social interaction Transcription Turn-taking
Jephcott, Pearl	John Goodwin Henrietta O'Connor	2021	9781529749625	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/jephcott-pearl">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/jephcott-pearl</a>	Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy	Mixed Methods	Career development Large-scale research Biographical research
Johnson, Norman L.	Johan René van Dorp Guillermina Jasso	2021	9781529748017	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/johnson-norman">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/johnson-norman</a>	Mathematics Science Engineering	Quantitative	Translation Normal distribution Quantitative data analysis
Kelley, Florence	Giuseppina Cersosimo	2019	9781529747829	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kelley-florence">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kelley-florence</a>	Sociology  Public Policy and Social Policy	Mixed Methods	Mixed methods Photographs Biographical research
Kempthorne, Oscar	Klaus H. Hinkelmann	2021	9781529750454	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kempthorne-oscar">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kempthorne-oscar</a>	Mathematics	General	Experimental design Factorial design Random allocation
Keyfitz, Nathan	Noreen Goldman	2021	9781529750584	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/keyfitz-nathan">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/keyfitz-nathan</a>	Sociology	General	Social change Populations
Kish, Leslie	James M. Lepkowski Raphael Nishimura	2021	9781529750935	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kish-leslie">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kish-leslie</a>	Mathematics Sociology	Quantitative	Response rates Survey research Sampling
Knowledge Brokerage Organisations	David Gough	2021	9781529750560	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/knowledge-brokerage-organisations">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/knowledge-brokerage-organisations</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Personal experience Access
Kotz, Samuel	Guillermina Jasso Johan René van Dorp	2021	9781529746488	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kotz-samuel">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kotz-samuel</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Sampling distribution Quantitative data analysis
Kuhn, Thomas	James A. Marcum	2019	9781529745320	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kuhn-thomas">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/kuhn-thomas</a>	Sociology  Education  History  Science	Qualitative	Paradigms Theory Logical empiricism
Labelling Theory	Sandra Walklate	2021	9781529750317	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/labelling-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/labelling-theory</a>	Sociology Criminology and Criminal Justice Public Policy and Social Policy Anthropology Social Work	General	Symbolic interactionism Theory Participant observation
Laboratory Ethnography	Neil Stephens Jamie Lewis	2019	9781529746914	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/laboratory-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/laboratory-ethnography</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Science  Technology	Qualitative	Ethnography Observational research Sampling
Labov, William	Matthew J. Gordon	2019	9781529745306	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/labov-william">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/labov-william</a>	Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Education  Sociology	Mixed Methods	Personal narratives Narrative research Discourse analysis
Lasso and Post-lasso Inference	David M. Drukker	2021	9781529750768	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/lasso-and-post-lasso-inference">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/lasso-and-post-lasso-inference</a>	Economics	Quantitative	Statistical inference Inference Statistical modelling

Latent Class Analysis	Jay Magidson Jeroen K. Vermunt John P. Madura	2020	9781529749380	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/latent-class-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/latent-class-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Latent class analysis Latent variables Categorical variables
Latent Growth Curve Model	Soyoung Kwon Sarah A. Mustillo	2020	9781529747256	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/latent-growth-curve-model">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/latent-growth-curve-model</a>	Sociology Psychology Health	Quantitative	Growth curve modelling Factor analysis Measurement
Latent Transition Analysis	Oliver Perra	2020	9781529749014	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/latent-transition-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/latent-transition-analysis</a>	Psychology Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy Education Criminology and Criminal Justice	Quantitative	Latent class analysis Structural equation modelling Probability
Latour, Bruno	Gerard de Vries	2019	9781529747164	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/latour-bruno">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/latour-bruno</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Theory Actor network theory Case study research
Laws	Harold Kincaid	2021	9781529748390	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/laws">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/laws</a>	Economics Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Social reality Generalizability
Lazarsfeld, Paul F.	Charles Crothers	2021	9781529746976	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/lazarsfeld-paul-f">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/lazarsfeld-paul-f</a>	Sociology Communication and Media Studies Marketing Political Science and International Relations Psychology	Quantitative	Public opinion research
Leaving the Field	Roberta Rehner Iversen	2019	9781529746037	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/leaving-the-field">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/leaving-the-field</a>	Social Work	Qualitative	Ethnography Fieldwork Participant observation
Levy-Bruhl, Lucien	Susan Greenwood	2019	9781529745467	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/levy-bruhl-lucien">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/levy-bruhl-lucien</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Psychology  Political Science and International Relations	Qualitative	Social interaction Reasoning Rationalism
Lieberson, Stanley	Peter V. Marsden	2021	9781529750324	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/lieberson-stanley">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/lieberson-stanley</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Fieldwork
Life History Methods	William G. Tierney Michael Lanford	2019	9781529745177	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/life-history-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/life-history-methods</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Life history research Life history interviews Oral history research
Linear Discriminant Analysis	Rachel A. Vannatta Kristina N. LaVenia	2020	9781529749090	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/linear-discriminant-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/linear-discriminant-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Discriminant analysis Dependent variables Independent variables

Linguistic Relativity	Emanuel Bylund	2019	9781529748284	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/linguistic-relativity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/linguistic-relativity</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Experimental design Paradigms Classification
Listening	Debra L. Worthington Graham D. Bodie	2019	9781529746631	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/listening">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/listening</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Levels of measurement Measurement
Logit and Probit: Binary and Multinomial Choice Models	Andrew S. Fullerton	2020	9781529748208	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/logit-and-probit-binary-and-multinomial-choice-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/logit-and-probit-binary-and-multinomial-choice-models</a>	Sociology Economics Political Science and International Relations Health Psychology	Quantitative	Independent variables Logit and probit models Regression analysis
Longino, Helen	Kristina H. Rolin	2021	9781529749656	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/longino-helen">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/longino-helen</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Feminist epistemology Objectivity Feminism
Longitudinal Surveys	A. Rupa Datta Colm O' Muirheartaigh Erik Scherpf	2021	9781529750782	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/longitudinal-surveys">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/longitudinal-surveys</a>	Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy	Quantitative	Research questions Survey research Longitudinal research
Loseke, Donileen	Rebecca M. Blackwell William Ryan Force	2021	9781529749595	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/loseke-donileen">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/loseke-donileen</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Personal narratives Narrative research Social constructionism
Luckmann, Benita	Michaela Pfadenhauer Sofie Haiden	2019	9781529748673	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/luckmann-benita">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/luckmann-benita</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Biographical research Ethnography Quantitative data collection
Lundberg, George	Jennifer Platt	2019	9781529746068	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/lundberg-george">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/lundberg-george</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Experimental design Journal articles Range
Machine Learning	Jennie E. Brand Bernard Koch Jiahui Xu	2020	9781529749212	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/machine-learning">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/machine-learning</a>	Economics Sociology Social Policy and Public Policy Education Computer Science	Quantitative	Machine learning Unsupervised learning Supervised learning
Machine Learning Interpretation Tools	Christoph Kern	2021	9781529749991	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/machine-learning-interpretation-tools">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/machine-learning-interpretation-tools</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Supervised learning Machine learning Statistical modelling
MacLean, Annie Marion	Emily A. Bowman Greg Jeffers Tim Hallett	2021	9781529749571	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/maclean-annie-marion">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/maclean-annie-marion</a>	Sociology	Mixed Methods	Multiple methods Ethnography
Malinowski, Bronislaw	David Mills	2019	9781529747812	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/malinowski-bronislaw">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/malinowski-bronislaw</a>	Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnography Fieldwork Ethnographic writing



Marginal Effects and Adjusted Predictions	Dustin S. Stoltz Richard A. Williams	2021	9781529750874	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/marginal-effects-and-adjusted-predictions">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/marginal-effects-and-adjusted-predictions</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Independent variables Prediction Dependent variables
Martineau, Harriet	Laurie Parsons	2021	9781529749717	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/martineau-harriet">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/martineau-harriet</a>	Sociology Anthropology	Qualitative	Feminism Autobiography
Massey, Doreen	Jamie Peck Nina Ebner	2019	9781529746556	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/massey-doreen">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/massey-doreen</a>	Geography	Qualitative	Case study research Feminism Theory
Material Culture, Analysis of	Samuel Lunn-Rockliffe Samuel Derbyshire Dan Hicks	2019	9781529748185	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/material-culture-analysis-of">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/material-culture-analysis-of</a>	Anthropology  Geography  History  Sociology	Qualitative	Participant observation Materialism Theory
Mathematics and Statistics in Social Research	Alice Barth Jörg Blasius	2021	9781529750287	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mathematics-and-statistics-in-social-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mathematics-and-statistics-in-social-research</a>	Sociology Science	Quantitative	Statistical inference Quantitative data analysis Statistical modelling
Matrix Algebra	Diego Andres Perez Ruiz	2021	9781529750966	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/matrix-algebra">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/matrix-algebra</a>	Mathematics Computer Science	Quantitative	Matrix algebra Observational research Random variables
Mauss, Marcel	Roger Sansi Roca Stephane Malysse	2019	9781529746792	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mauss-marcel">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mauss-marcel</a>	Sociology  Anthropology	Qualitative	Fieldwork Ethnography Comparative research
Maximum Likelihood and Structural Equations for Dynamic Panel Models	Daniel Seddig	2021	9781529750232	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/maximum-likelihood-and-structural-equations-for-dynamic-panel-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/maximum-likelihood-and-structural-equations-for-dynamic-panel-models</a>	Sociology Economics Psychology Criminology and Criminal Justice Health	Quantitative	Panel data Maximum likelihood estimation Statistical modelling
Maximum Likelihood Estimation	William H. Greene	2020	9781529749359	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/maximum-likelihood-estimation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/maximum-likelihood-estimation</a>	Economics	Quantitative	Maximum likelihood estimation Standard error Probability
McDowell, Linda	Jamie Peck Mikael Omstedt	2019	9781529747034	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mcdowell-linda">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mcdowell-linda</a>	Geography	Qualitative	Case study research Feminism Feminist research
Measurement Invariance Across Groups	Edmundo Roberto Melipillán Mengyao Hu	2021	9781529750737	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/measurement-invariance-across-groups">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/measurement-invariance-across-groups</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Confirmatory factor analysis Measurement Survey research
Measurement Scales	Emilia Peytcheva	2021	9781529749724	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/measurement-scales">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/measurement-scales</a>	Sociology Psychology Marketing	Quantitative	Levels of measurement Interval scales Ordinal scales
Measuring Attitudes	René Bautista Ipek Bilgen Justine Bulgar-Medina	2020	9781529749366	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/measuring-attitudes">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/measuring-attitudes</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Measurement error Measurement Survey research
Membership Categorisation Analysis	Richard Fitzgerald Shing Hung Au-Yeung	2019	9781529745368	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/membership-categorisation-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/membership-categorisation-analysis</a>	Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Education  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Classification Social interaction Social structures
Membership Roles in Fieldwork	Margarethe Kusenbach	2019	9781529745542	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/membership-roles-in-fieldwork">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/membership-roles-in-fieldwork</a>	Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Fieldwork Ethnography Social reality
Memory Research	Gretchen E. Schafft	2019	9781529748093	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/memory-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/memory-research</a>	Anthropology  History	Qualitative	Oral history research Life history research Narrative research
Merton, Robert	Marco Santoro	2019	9781529747836	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/merton-robert">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/merton-robert</a>	Sociology  Communication and Media Studies  Science	Qualitative	Hypothesis testing Theory Biographical research

Meta-Analysis and Research Synthesis	Harris Cooper	2020	9781529748376	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/meta-analysis-and-research-synthesis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/meta-analysis-and-research-synthesis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Research synthesis Meta-analysis Literature review
Meta-Ethnography	Karen Borgnakel Sam Hillyard	2019	9781529748642	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/meta-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/meta-ethnography</a>	Education Sociology Medicine Nursing Business and Management	Qualitative	Cross-sectional design Ethnography Research questions
Mills, Charles Wright	Yikang Bai Keith Kerr	2019	9781529745436	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mills-charles-wright">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mills-charles-wright</a>	Sociology Political Science and International Relations Public Policy and Social Policy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics	General	Response rates Social structures Theory
Mindfulness	Steven Stanley	2019	9781529747157	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mindfulness">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mindfulness</a>	Sociology Psychology Anthropology Counseling and Psychotherapy Education	General	Mindfulness Social change Intervention studies
Missing Data	James R. Carpenter	2020	9781529749243	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/missing-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/missing-data</a>	Education Health Public Policy and Social Policy Mathematics	Quantitative	Missing data Cohort studies Data archives
Mixed Methods Research	Cornelia Thierbach Jannis Hergesell Nina Baur	2021	9781529750843	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mixed-methods-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mixed-methods-research</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Mixed Methods	Mixed methods Research questions Quantitative data collection
Mobile and Sensor Data Collection	Vera Toepoel Anne Elevelt	2021	9781529750034	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mobile-and-sensor-data-collection">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mobile-and-sensor-data-collection</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Data collection Survey research Online surveys
Mobile Methods	Kate Moles	2019	9781529748291	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mobile-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mobile-methods</a>	Sociology Anthropology Geography	Qualitative	Mobile methodologies Research questions Social reality
Model-Based Inferences	Yajuan Si	2021	9781529750119	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/model-based-inferences">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/model-based-inferences</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Statistical inference Inference Populations
Models	Benoit Godin	2019	9781529747133	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/models</a>	History Sociology	Qualitative	Theory Representation of reality Paradigms
Mol, Annemarie	Brit Ross Winthereik Irina Papazu Caroline Anna Salling	2021	9781529750577	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mol-annemarie">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/mol-annemarie</a>	Anthropology Sociology	Qualitative	Doing research Ontology
Monte Carlo Simulation	Haema Nilakanta Galín L. Jones	2021	9781529750997	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/monte-carlo-simulation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/monte-carlo-simulation</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Monte Carlo methods Normal distribution Sampling

Moral Panics	Sean P. Hier	2019	9781529746655	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/moral-panics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/moral-panics</a>	Communication and Media Studies  Sociology  Social Work  Criminology and Criminal Justice	Qualitative	Social constructionism Case study research Methodology
Moreno, Jacob Levy	David Knoke Christine Wright-Isak	2021	9781529745986	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/moreno-jacob-levy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/moreno-jacob-levy</a>	Sociology Psychology	Quantitative	Sociometry Social network analysis
Multi-Sited Ethnography	Paolo Boccagni	2019	9781529748130	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multi-sited-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multi-sited-ethnography</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnography Fieldwork Comparative research
Multi-Species Research	Heather Anne Swanson	2019	9781529747744	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multi-species-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multi-species-research</a>	Anthropology  Geography  Communication and Media Studies	Mixed Methods	Research questions Historical research Feminism
Multilevel Modeling of Non-Normal Data	Donald Hedeker	2020	9781529749311	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multilevel-modeling-of-non-normal-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multilevel-modeling-of-non-normal-data</a>	Psychology Sociology Education Social Work	Quantitative	Multilevel analysis Regression analysis Hierarchical linear models
Multilevel Models for Continuous Responses	George Leckie	2020	9781529749410	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multilevel-models-for-continuous-responses">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multilevel-models-for-continuous-responses</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Multilevel analysis Linear regression Cluster analysis
Multimodal Analysis	Bella Dicks	2019	9781529747683	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multimodal-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multimodal-analysis</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Education	Qualitative	Social structures Video research Semiotics
Multiple and Generalized Nonparametric Regression	Nathaniel E. Helwig	2020	9781529749458	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multiple-and-generalized-nonparametric-regression">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multiple-and-generalized-nonparametric-regression</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Dependent variables Regression analysis Non-parametric statistics
Multiple Imputation	Jörg Drechsler	2020	9781529749465	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multiple-imputation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/multiple-imputation</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Standard error Missing data Statistical modelling
Narrated Communication	Giuseppina Cersosimo	2021	9781529750065	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/narrated-communication">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/narrated-communication</a>	Sociology Communication and Media Studies Social Work	General	Life history research Narrative research
Narrative Analysis, Quantitative	Roberto Franzosi	2020	9781529749106	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/narrative-analysis-quantitative">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/narrative-analysis-quantitative</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Narrative analysis Narrative research
Narrative Inquiry	Vera Caine Andrew Estefan D. Jean Clandinin	2019	9781529745764	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/narrative-inquiry">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/narrative-inquiry</a>	Education  Health  Medicine  Nursing	Qualitative	Narrative research Personal experience Ontology
Narrative Research	Corinne Squire Molly Andrews Maria Tamboukou	2019	9781529745795	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/narrative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/narrative-research</a>	Sociology  Psychology	Qualitative	Narrative research Life history research Narrative analysis

Natural Language Processing	Patrick Rafail Isaac Freitas	2020	9781529749120	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/natural-language-processing">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/natural-language-processing</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Natural language processing Artificial intelligence Linear regression
Naturalism	Georges Rey	2021	9781529746884	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/naturalism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/naturalism</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Hypothesis testing Theory Reasoning
Neoliberalism	Rudi Laermans	2021	9781529749786	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/neoliberalism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/neoliberalism</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Chicago School
Neural Networks	Wenshuo Liu	2020	9781529749274	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/neural-networks">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/neural-networks</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Artificial neural networks Neural networks Machine learning
New Materialism	Nick J Fox Pam Alldred	2019	9781529745689	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/new-materialism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/new-materialism</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Public Policy and Social Policy	General	Critical realism Materialism Theory
Newton, Esther	Ellen Lewin	2019	9781529746440	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/newton-esther">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/newton-esther</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Participant observation Feminism Ethnography
Nightingale, Florence	Lynn McDonald	2021	9781529749328	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nightingale-florence">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nightingale-florence</a>	Sociology History Health Nursing	Quantitative	Pie charts Census data Measurement
Nominal Scale Agreement	Roel Popping	2021	9781529747980	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nominal-scale-agreement">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nominal-scale-agreement</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Nominal scales Coding Observational research
Nonprobability Sampling	Laura Wronski	2021	9781529749922	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nonprobability-sampling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nonprobability-sampling</a>	Sociology Anthropology Technology	Quantitative	Nonprobability sampling Survey research Convenience sampling
Nonresponse in Surveys	Ineke Stoop	2020	9781529749342	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nonresponse-in-surveys">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nonresponse-in-surveys</a>	Sociology Psychology Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Public opinion research Survey research Non-response
Nonsampling Error	David E. McNabb	2020	9781529747881	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nonsampling-error">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/nonsampling-error</a>	Public Policy and Social Policy Sociology Political Science and International Relations Social Work Communication and Media Studies	Quantitative	Total survey error Survey research Measurement error
North, Douglass	Michael Hauptert	2019	9781529747096	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/north-douglass">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/north-douglass</a>	Economics  History	General	Theory Social change

Oakley, Ann	Graham Crow	2021	9781529749496	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/oakley-ann">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/oakley-ann</a>	Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy Health Education Science	General	Personal experience Feminism
Objectivity	Martyn Hammersley	2019	9781529747287	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/objectivity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/objectivity</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Objectivity Objectivism Reflexivity
Official Statistics, Quantitative Approaches	Andrea Diniz da Silva	2021	9781529750591	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/official-statistics-quantitative-approaches">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/official-statistics-quantitative-approaches</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Official statistics
Online Citizen Research	Nigel G. Fielding	2021	9781529748826	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/online-citizen-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/online-citizen-research</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Social media research Internet research
Online Video Games Research	Harko Verhagen Magnus Johansson Wander Jager	2019	9781529748529	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/online-video-games-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/online-video-games-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Video research Simulation Internet research
Ontology	Steve G. Hoffman Vinay Kumar	2021	9781529748864	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ontology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ontology</a>	Sociology Science Technology	General	Social structures Ontology
Ontology in Science and Technology Studies	Sally Wyatt Loet Leydesdorff	2019	9781529748574	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ontology-in-science-and-technology-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ontology-in-science-and-technology-studies</a>	Science  Technology  Sociology	Mixed Methods	Social constructionism Ontology Theory
Open Versus Closed Survey Questions	Christopher Antoun	2021	9781529750089	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/open-versus-closed-survey-questions">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/open-versus-closed-survey-questions</a>	Sociology Psychology	General	Online surveys Survey research Coding
Operationalism	Martyn Hammersley	2021	9781529750348	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/operationalism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/operationalism</a>	Psychology Sociology Economics	General	Scientific method Theory Measurement
Optimal Matching Analysis	Gary Pollock	2020	9781529747898	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/optimal-matching-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/optimal-matching-analysis</a>	Sociology Political Science and International Relations Psychology Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics	Quantitative	Survey research Longitudinal research Measurement
Oral History	Alistair Thomson Robert Perks	2019	9781529745863	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/oral-history">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/oral-history</a>	History	Qualitative	Oral history research Oral history interviews Documentary research
Ordinal Independent Variables	Richard A. Williams	2021	9781529750652	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ordinal-independent-variables">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ordinal-independent-variables</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Ordinal variables Independent variables Continuous variables

Ordinal Regression Models	Richard A. Williams Christopher Quiroz	2020	9781529749441	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ordinal-regression-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ordinal-regression-models</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Dependent variables Regression analysis Statistical modelling
Organizational Ethnography	Damian O'Doherty Stephen Fox	2019	9781529748802	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/organizational-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/organizational-ethnography</a>	Business and Management  Sociology  Anthropology	Qualitative	Ethnography Participant observation Ontology
Orientalism and Methodology	Peter Chua	2019	9781529748116	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/orientalism-and-methodology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/orientalism-and-methodology</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Geography  Political Science and International Relations	General	Methodology Ethnography
Ostension	Jeffrey A. Tolbert Ian Brodie	2019	9781529746471	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ostension">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ostension</a>	Anthropology  Sociology  Psychology  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Personal experience Semiotics
Other Worlds	Kathryn Rountree	2019	9781529745610	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/other-worlds">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/other-worlds</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Participant observation Ethnography Doing research
Panel Conditioning	Bella Struminskaya	2021	9781529749885	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/panel-conditioning">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/panel-conditioning</a>	Sociology Political Science and International Relations Psychology	Quantitative	Measurement error Survey research
Panel Data Analysis	Simonetta Longhi	2020	9781529747294	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/panel-data-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/panel-data-analysis</a>	Economics Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy	Quantitative	Panel data Survey research Longitudinal research
Paradata	Henrietta O'Connor John Goodwin	2021	9781529751031	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/paradata">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/paradata</a>	Sociology Education Public Policy and Social Policy Business and Management History	Mixed Methods	Response rates Field notes Survey research
Paradata in Survey Research	Tanja Kunz	2021	9781529750188	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/paradata-in-survey-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/paradata-in-survey-research</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Survey research Response rates Data collection
Parametric and Nonparametric Statistics	Reza Modarres	2020	9781529748994	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/parametric-and-nonparametric-statistics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/parametric-and-nonparametric-statistics</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Parametric statistics Non-parametric statistics Sampling
Participatory Action Research	Dirk Schubotz	2019	9781529748024	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/participatory-action-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/participatory-action-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Participatory action research Action research Participatory research
Patronage and Clientelism	Stephen M. Lyon	2019	9781529746952	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/patronage-and-clientelism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/patronage-and-clientelism</a>	Anthropology	General	Social structures Units of analysis Functionalism
Pearl, Judea	Ravaris Moore Nakia King	2021	9781529750713	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/pearl-judea">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/pearl-judea</a>	Computer Science Economics Sociology Mathematics Business and Management	Quantitative	Artificial intelligence Causation Nodes
Pearson, Karl	Plamena Panayotova	2021	9781529748758	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/pearson-karl">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/pearson-karl</a>	Mathematics Sociology	Quantitative	Categorical variables Continuous variables

Peer Interviewers	Kimberly Devotta Cheryl Pedersen Julia Woodhall-Melnik Flora I Matheson	2019	9781529745580	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/peer-interviewers">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/peer-interviewers</a>	Health  Sociology	General	Qualitative interviewing Populations Ethnography
Performance Ethnography	Norman K. Denzin	2019	9781529746297	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/performance-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/performance-ethnography</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Oral history research Ethnography Autoethnography
Performativity	Melissa Tyler	2019	9781529746495	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/performativity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/performativity</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Social constructionism Ontology Methodology
Personal Construct Psychology Methods for Qualitative Research	Viv Burr Angela McGrane Jamie Sutcliffe Nigel King	2019	9781529748789	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/personal-construct-psychology-methods-for-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/personal-construct-psychology-methods-for-qualitative-research</a>	Psychology  Health  Business and Management  Education	Qualitative	Mixed methods Case study research Range
Phenomenology	Thomas S. Eberle Bernt Schnettler	2019	9781529748321	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/phenomenology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/phenomenology</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Social constructionism Phenomenology Social reality
Philosophical Basis of Objectivity and Relativism	John Scott	2019	9781529746259	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/philosophical-basis-of-objectivity-and-relativism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/philosophical-basis-of-objectivity-and-relativism</a>	Sociology	General	Objectivity Relativism Social reality
Popper, Karl Raimund	Geoffrey M. Stokes	2019	9781529747720	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/popper-karl-raimund">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/popper-karl-raimund</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Frankfurt school Theory Falsification
Popular Music	Andy Bennett	2019	9781529746549	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/popular-music">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/popular-music</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Participant observation Ethnography Fieldwork
Positivism	Daniel Little	2019	9781529747867	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/positivism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/positivism</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Positivism Logical empiricism Observational research
Post-positivism	Daniel Little	2019	9781529747874	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/post-positivism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/post-positivism</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Critical realism Theory Realism
Post-Racialism	Ali Meghji	2019	9781529747379	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/post-racialism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/post-racialism</a>	Sociology  Political Science and International Relations	General	Social structures Ideologies Case study research

Postcolonialism	Gurminder K. Bhabra	2019	9781529746013	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/postcolonialism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/postcolonialism</a>	Sociology  History  Political Science and International Relations  Geography  Anthropology	General	Frankfurt school Critique
Posthumanism	Richie Nimmo	2019	9781529746747	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/posthumanism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/posthumanism</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Feminism Ontology Poststructuralism
Postmodernism	René Capovin	2019	9781529748482	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/postmodernism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/postmodernism</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Postmodernism Theory
Poststructuralism	Sara Delamont	2021	9781529750683	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/poststructuralism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/poststructuralism</a>	Sociology Anthropology	Qualitative	Social structures Poststructuralism Structuralism
Powdermaker, Hortense	Deborah Reed-Danahay	2019	9781529746402	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/powdermaker-hortense">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/powdermaker-hortense</a>	Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnographic writing Fieldwork Participant observation
Power Analysis	Hanyu Sun	2021	9781529749779	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/power-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/power-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Null hypothesis Effect size Sample size
Practice Research	Lars Uggerhøj	2021	9781529750508	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/practice-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/practice-research</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Mixed Methods	Action research Collaborative research Research questions
Pragmatism	Giuseppina Cersosimo	2019	9781529747904	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/pragmatism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/pragmatism</a>	Sociology  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Focus groups Pragmatism Randomized controlled trials
Praxiography	Christian Bueger	2019	9781529746693	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/praxiography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/praxiography</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Action research Theory Participant observation
Presser, Stanley	Tom W. Smith	2021	9781529749588	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/presser-stanley">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/presser-stanley</a>	Sociology Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Public opinion research Survey research



Principal Components Analysis	Graeme D. Hutcheson	2020	9781529749335	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/principal-components-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/principal-components-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Principal components analysis Correlation
Privacy and Confidentiality of Data	Natalie Shlomo	2021	9781529749748	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/privacy-and-confidentiality-of-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/privacy-and-confidentiality-of-data</a>	Public Policy and Social Policy Computer Science	Quantitative	Response rates Data privacy Confidentiality
Problem-Centred Interview	Herwig Reiter Andreas Witzel	2019	9781529745528	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/problem-centred-interview">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/problem-centred-interview</a>	Sociology  Education  Social Work  Political Science and International Relations  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Mixed methods Qualitative interviewing Documentary research
Propensity Score Analysis	Shenyang Guo	2020	9781529747522	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/propensity-score-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/propensity-score-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Propensity scores Propensity score matching Logistic regression
Propensity Theory and Single-Case Probability	Malcolm Williams	2021	9781529750546	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/propensity-theory-and-single-case-probability">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/propensity-theory-and-single-case-probability</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Critical realism Probability Theory
Propp, Vladimir	Terence Patrick Murphy	2019	9781529745382	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/propp-vladimir">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/propp-vladimir</a>	Communication and Media Studies  Anthropology  Computer Science  History  Psychology	Qualitative	Narrative research Structuralism Biographical research
Prosopography	K. S. B. Keats-Rohan	2019	9781529745696	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/prosopography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/prosopography</a>	History	Mixed Methods	Social network analysis Biographical research
Psychometrics	Rex B. Kline	2020	9781529747652	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/psychometrics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/psychometrics</a>	Psychology	Quantitative	Measurement error Psychometrics Reliability
Q Methodology	Paul Stenner Rose Capdevila	2019	9781529748161	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/q-methodology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/q-methodology</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Q methodology Research questions Sampling
Qualitative Analysis of Repertory Grids: Interpretive Clustering	Viv Burr Nigel King	2019	9781529748246	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-analysis-of-repertory-grids-interpretive-clustering">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-analysis-of-repertory-grids-interpretive-clustering</a>	Psychology  Education  Health  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Business and Management	Qualitative	Factor analysis Qualitative data analysis Thematic analysis
Qualitative Analysis of Social Media Data	Roser Beneito-Montagut	2019	9781529748031	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-analysis-of-social-media-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-analysis-of-social-media-data</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Social network research Media analysis Qualitative data analysis
Qualitative Communication Research	Klaus Bruhn Jensen Rasmus Helles	2019	9781529746198	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-communication-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-communication-research</a>	Communication and Media Studies  Anthropology  Computer Science  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Qualitative interviewing Observational research Focus groups

Qualitative Comparative Analysis in Organizational Research	Thomas Greckhamer	2019	9781529748109	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-comparative-analysis-in-organizational-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-comparative-analysis-in-organizational-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Qualitative comparative analysis Fuzzy set Organizational research
Qualitative Content Analysis	Margrit Schreier	2019	9781529745276	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-content-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-content-analysis</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Computer-assisted qualitative data analysis Content analysis Coding
Qualitative Evidence Synthesis	Karin Hannes	2019	9781529747966	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-evidence-synthesis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-evidence-synthesis</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Case study research Meta-synthesis Research synthesis
Qualitative GIS and Spatial Research	Jin-Kyu Jung Sarah Elwood	2019	9781529747119	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-gis-and-spatial-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-gis-and-spatial-research</a>	Geography	Mixed Methods	Geographic information systems Spatial analysis Range
Qualitative Individual Interviews With Deaf People	Kate Attfield	2019	9781529745900	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-individual-interviews-with-deaf-people">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-individual-interviews-with-deaf-people</a>	Sociology  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Qualitative interviewing Translation Methodology
Qualitative Insider Research	Annabel Teusner	2019	9781529748215	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-insider-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-insider-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Research bias Validity Research ethics
Qualitative Interviewing of Elites	Katie W. Higgins	2019	9781529748178	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-interviewing-of-elites">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-interviewing-of-elites</a>	Geography	Qualitative	Qualitative interviewing Elite interviews Access
Qualitative Interviewing of Older Persons	Els van Wijngaarden	2019	9781529748581	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-interviewing-of-older-persons">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-interviewing-of-older-persons</a>	Health  Social Work  Nursing	Qualitative	Qualitative interviewing Life history research Social change
Qualitative Interviews With People With an Intellectual Disability	Andrea Hollomotz	2019	9781529747928	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-interviews-with-people-with-an-intellectual-disability">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-interviews-with-people-with-an-intellectual-disability</a>	Sociology  Social Work  Psychology  Health  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Vulnerable groups Qualitative interviewing
Qualitative Longitudinal Research	Bren Neale	2019	9781529747355	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-longitudinal-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-longitudinal-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Longitudinal research Historical research Data collection
Qualitative Research Design	Joseph A. Maxwell	2019	9781529746204	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-design">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-design</a>	Anthropology  Education  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Sociology	Qualitative	Research design Research questions Validity

Qualitative Research in Criminology	James Treadwell	2019	9781529748277	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-in-criminology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-in-criminology</a>	Sociology  Criminology and Criminal Justice	Qualitative	Quantitative data collection Positivism Social constructionism
Qualitative Research in Media Studies	Andy Ruddock	2019	9781529748499	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-in-media-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-in-media-studies</a>	Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Case study research Observational research Textual analysis
Qualitative Research in Refugee Studies	Giorgia Donà Cigdem Esin Aura Lounasmaa	2019	9781529748345	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-in-refugee-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-in-refugee-studies</a>	Sociology  Anthropology	Qualitative	Narrative research Fieldwork Participant observation
Qualitative Research in Social Work	Ian F. Shaw	2019	9781529746396	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-in-social-work">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-in-social-work</a>	Social Work  Sociology	Qualitative	Case study research Fieldwork Ethnography
Qualitative Research Methods for Human Resources Management	Roslyn Cameron Syed Mohyuddin Aaron Wijeratne	2019	9781529748598	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-methods-for-human-resources-management">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-methods-for-human-resources-management</a>	Business and Management	Qualitative	Case study research Ethnography Grounded theory
Qualitative Research on Food and Foodways	Elizabeth Hull	2019	9781529747430	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-on-food-and-foodways">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-on-food-and-foodways</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Focus groups Research questions Ethnography
Qualitative Research With People Who Have a Diagnosis of Dementia	Nicholas Jenkins	2019	9781529747461	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-people-who-have-diagnosis-of-dementia">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/qualitative-research-people-who-have-diagnosis-of-dementia</a>	Sociology  Health  Social Work  Nursing  Counseling and Psychotherapy	Qualitative	Qualitative data collection Observational research Structured observation
Quality Assessment	Karin Hannes	2021	9781529750881	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/quality-assessment">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/quality-assessment</a>	Health Criminology and Criminal Justice Education Public Policy and Social Policy Nursing	Mixed Methods	Mixed methods Validity
Quasi-Experimental Designs	John F. Stevenson	2021	9781529750003	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/quasi-experimental-designs">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/quasi-experimental-designs</a>	Psychology	Quantitative	Quasi-experimental designs Internal validity Independent variables
Queer Theory	Patrick R. Grzanka	2019	9781529745658	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/queer-theory">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/queer-theory</a>	Psychology  Sociology	Mixed Methods	Queer theory Theory Critique
Raftery, Adrian E.	Diego Andres Perez Ruiz	2021	9781529750973	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/raftery-adrian-e">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/raftery-adrian-e</a>	Mathematics Sociology	Quantitative	Statistical inference Statistical modelling Graphs
Ragin, Charles	David Byrne	2019	9781529746679	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ragin-charles">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/ragin-charles</a>	Sociology  Public Policy and Social Policy	General	Survey research Qualitative comparative analysis Causation
Randomization	Patrick Onghe	2021	9781529750171	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/randomization">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/randomization</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Non-parametric statistics Random allocation Experimental design
Randomized Clinical Trials	Sahar Zangeneh	2021	9781529750669	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/randomized-clinical-trials">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/randomized-clinical-trials</a>	Health Science Medicine Public Policy and Social Policy Psychology	Quantitative	Outcome measures Clinical trials Randomized controlled trials
Rank-Ordered Logistical Models	Christopher Quiroz Richard A. Williams	2021	9781529751055	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rank-ordered-logistical-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rank-ordered-logistical-models</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Categorical data analysis Statistical modelling Logistic regression
Rapport and Over-Rapport With Research Participants	Jennifer Hoolachan	2019	9781529747447	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rapport-and-over-rapport-with-research-participants">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rapport-and-over-rapport-with-research-participants</a>	Sociology  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Anthropology  Social Work  Psychology	Qualitative	Impression management Ethnography Qualitative interviewing

Realism	Malcolm Williams	2019	9781529748062	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/realism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/realism</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Realism Critical realism Theory
Recruiting Participants Through Facebook	Sean C. Rife	2019	9781529748710	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/recruiting-participants-through-facebook">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/recruiting-participants-through-facebook</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Internet research Social media research Recruiting participants
Reflexivity	Emilie Morwenna Whitaker Paul Atkinson	2019	9781529747140	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/reflexivity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/reflexivity</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Reflexivity Rational choice theory Ethnography
Regression Analysis	Rachel A. Gordon	2020	9781529749175	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-analysis</a>	Public Policy and Social Policy Education Health Psychology Sociology	Quantitative	Regression analysis Multiple regression Algorithms
Regression Diagnostics	Rachel A. Gordon	2021	9781529750218	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-diagnostics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-diagnostics</a>	Public Policy and Social Policy Education Health Psychology Sociology	Quantitative	Diagnostics Independent variables Ordinary least squares
Regression Discontinuity Design	Seetha Menon	2021	9781529750416	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-discontinuity-design">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-discontinuity-design</a>	Economics Public Policy and Social Policy	Quantitative	Effect size Causation Causal inference
Regression, Quantile	Lingxin Hao	2021	9781529750676	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-quantile">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-quantile</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Survey research Random variables Dependent variables
Regression, Spline	Lawrence C. Marsh	2020	9781529748253	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-spline">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/regression-spline</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Graphs Regression analysis Standard error
Religious Studies and Qualitative Research	Peter Phillips	2019	9781529747591	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/religious-studies-and-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/religious-studies-and-qualitative-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Action research Fieldwork Quantitative data collection
Repeated Cross-Sections	Stuart Fox	2021	9781529749755	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/repeated-cross-sections">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/repeated-cross-sections</a>	Sociology Economics Education Criminology and Criminal Justice Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Longitudinal analysis Populations Survey research
Research Assistants and Ethnographic Fieldwork	Jason Cons Townsend Middleton	2019	9781529746877	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/research-assistants-and-ethnographic-fieldwork">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/research-assistants-and-ethnographic-fieldwork</a>	Anthropology  Sociology  Geography  Health  Political Science and International Relations	Qualitative	Ethnography Fieldwork Critique
Researching Landscapes	Eric Hirsch	2019	9781529745948	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/researching-landscapes">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/researching-landscapes</a>	Anthropology  Geography  History  Sociology	Qualitative	Social interaction

Respondent-Driven Sampling	Sunghee Lee Ai Rene Ong	2020	9781529749236	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/respondent-driven-sampling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/respondent-driven-sampling</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Snowball sampling Probability sampling Sampling
Respondent-Generated Image Production	Luc Pauwels	2019	9781529747973	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/respondent-generated-image-production">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/respondent-generated-image-production</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Photo elicitation Visual research Photovoice
Rhythmanalysis	Dawn Lyon	2019	9781529747799	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rhythmanalysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rhythmanalysis</a>	Geography  Anthropology  Sociology  History  Education	Qualitative	Phenomenology Ethnography Critique
Riesman, David	Marcus Aldredge Alysha Gagnon	2019	9781529745788	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/riesman-david">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/riesman-david</a>	Sociology  Education  Psychology  Anthropology  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Qualitative data collection Career development Biographical research
Rigour	Martyn Hammersley	2021	9781529750355	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rigour">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rigour</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Randomized controlled trials Survey research Control variables
Rose, Edward	Andrew P. Carlin Rod Watson	2019	9781529746211	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rose-edward">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rose-edward</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Psychology  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Applied research Ethnography
Rubin, Don	Andrew Gelman	2021	9781529745894	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rubin-don">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/rubin-don</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Experimental design Causal inference Causation
Sampling, Probabilistic and Statistical	Edward Blair Johnny Blair	2020	9781529747911	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sampling-probabilistic-and-statistical">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sampling-probabilistic-and-statistical</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Sampling Populations Sample size
Satisficing and Measurement Error	Joss Roßmann Henning Silber	2021	9781529749861	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/satisficing-and-measurement-error">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/satisficing-and-measurement-error</a>	Psychology Sociology Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Survey research Measurement error Theory

Saturation in Qualitative Research	Monique M. Hennink Bonnie N. Kaiser	2019	9781529747263	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/saturation-in-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/saturation-in-qualitative-research</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Focus groups Sampling Grounded theory
Sayer, Andrew	Kevin R. Cox	2021	9781529749847	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sayer-andrew">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sayer-andrew</a>	Geography	General	Critical realism Theory Marxism
Schuman, Howard	Tom W. Smith	2021	9781529749649	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/schuman-howard">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/schuman-howard</a>	Social Work History Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Public opinion research Survey research
Schutz, Alfred	Michael D. Barber	2019	9781529745191	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/schutz-alfred">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/schutz-alfred</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Economics  Science	Qualitative	Social reality Phenomenology Methodology
Schütze, Fritz	Sabina Siebert Renata Szczepanik	2019	9781529746457	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/schutze-fritz">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/schutze-fritz</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Business and Management  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Education	Qualitative	Narrative research Biographical research Autobiography
Seam Bias	Joanne Pascale Jeffrey C. Moore	2021	9781529749809	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/seam-bias">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/seam-bias</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Mixed Methods	Measurement error Survey research Longitudinal research
Secondary Analysis of Qualitative Data	Janet Heaton	2019	9781529748383	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/secondary-analysis-of-qualitative-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/secondary-analysis-of-qualitative-data</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Secondary data analysis Qualitative data analysis Data archives
Secondary Analysis of Quantitative Data	John MacInnes	2020	9781529748888	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/secondary-analysis-of-quantitative-data">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/secondary-analysis-of-quantitative-data</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Secondary data analysis Quantitative data analysis Empirical data
Seemingly Unrelated Regressions	Badi H. Baltagi	2021	9781529749557	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/seemingly-unrelated-regressions">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/seemingly-unrelated-regressions</a>	Economics	Quantitative	Regression analysis Ordinary least squares Independent variables
Sensitivity Analysis	Jennie E. Brand	2021	9781529750447	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sensitivity-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sensitivity-analysis</a>	Sociology Economics Public Policy and Social Policy Health Education	Quantitative	Sensitivity analysis Statistical modelling Probability
Sensitizing Concepts	Glenn A. Bowen	2019	9781529746228	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sensitizing-concepts">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sensitizing-concepts</a>	Public Policy and Social Policy  Social Work  Sociology	Qualitative	Sensitising concepts Social interaction Grounded theory
Sensory Ethnography	Kerryn Drysdale Karen-Anne Wong	2019	9781529745832	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sensory-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sensory-ethnography</a>	Anthropology  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnography Research questions Case study research
Sentiment Analysis	Mike Thelwall	2021	9781529745351	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sentiment-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sentiment-analysis</a>	Computer Science Psychology Communication and Media Studies	Quantitative	Natural language processing Sentiment analysis Machine learning
Sequence Analysis	Philippe Blanchard	2020	9781529748604	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sequence-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sequence-analysis</a>	Sociology Political Science and International Relations Business and Management Geography Health	Quantitative	Sampling Research questions Range
Sheffield, Ada Eliot	Ian Shaw Dayana Lau	2019	9781529745290	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sheffield-ada-eliot">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sheffield-ada-eliot</a>	Social Work  Counselling and Psychotherapy  History  Sociology	Qualitative	Case study research Generalizability
Silence in Qualitative Interviewing	Tea Torbenfeldt Bengtsson Lars Fynbo	2019	9781529747584	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/silence-in-qualitative-interviewing">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/silence-in-qualitative-interviewing</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Qualitative interviewing Transcription
Simulation Studies	Angelo Moretti	2021	9781529750386	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/simulation-studies">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/simulation-studies</a>	Mathematics Computer Science Sociology	Quantitative	Monte Carlo methods Simulation

Single- and Mixed-Mode Survey Data Collection	Vera Toepoel Edith de Leeuw Joop Hox	2020	9781529748987	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/single-and-mixed-mode-survey-data-collection">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/single-and-mixed-mode-survey-data-collection</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Survey research Total survey error Data collection
Skype Interviewing	Sally Davies Seitz	2019	9781529745955	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/skype-interviewing">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/skype-interviewing</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Online interviews Qualitative interviewing Video research
Small Area Estimation	Angelo Moretti	2021	9781529749632	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/small-area-estimation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/small-area-estimation</a>	Mathematics Sociology Geography	Quantitative	Statistical inference Small area estimation Sampling
Smartphone Apps	Brett Smith Victoria Goodyear	2019	9781529745344	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/smartphone-apps">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/smartphone-apps</a>	Sociology  Education  Psychology  Health  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Qualitative data collection Access Sample size
Smith, Dorothy	Liz Stanley	2019	9781529745252	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/smith-dorothy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/smith-dorothy</a>	Sociology  Social Work  Science  Political Science and International Relations	General	Feminism Ethnography Ontology
Snowball Sampling	Charlie Parker Sam Scott Alistair Geddes	2019	9781529747614	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/snowball-sampling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/snowball-sampling</a>	Sociology  Geography	General	Snowball sampling Sampling Populations
Social Capital	Beate Volker	2021	9781529748413	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-capital">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-capital</a>	Sociology Anthropology Economics Geography Psychology	Quantitative	Theory
Social Constructionism, Varieties of	Darin Weinberg	2019	9781529745856	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-constructionism-varieties-of">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-constructionism-varieties-of</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  History	Qualitative	Social constructionism Reflexivity Marxism
Social Desirability Bias and Sensitive Questions in Surveys	Alessandra Gaia	2021	9781529750423	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-desirability-bias-and-sensitive-questions-in-surveys">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-desirability-bias-and-sensitive-questions-in-surveys</a>	Sociology	Quantitative	Social desirability bias Survey research Privacy
Social Epistemology	James H. Collier	2019	9781529748055	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-epistemology">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-epistemology</a>	Science  Technology  Communication and Media Studies  Public Policy and Social Policy  History	Qualitative	Social reality Epistemology Rationalism
Social Mechanisms and the Micro-Macro Link	Petri Ylikoski	2021	9781529748963	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-mechanisms-and-the-micro-macro-link">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-mechanisms-and-the-micro-macro-link</a>	Sociology History Business and Management Anthropology Economics	General	Theory Social interaction
Social Media Analysis	Dimitri Prandner Alexander Seymer	2021	9781529750249	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-media-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-media-analysis</a>	Sociology Communication and Media Studies Political Science and International Relations Marketing Education	Quantitative	Survey research Media analysis Social media research
Social Media Data and Ethics in Social Research	Matthew Williams Pete Burnap Luke Sloan	2019	9781529747201	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-media-data-and-ethics-in-social-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-media-data-and-ethics-in-social-research</a>	Sociology  Criminology and Criminal Justice	Mixed Methods	Data ethics Social media research Research ethics
Social Media Data: Quantitative Analysis	Subhayan Mukerjee Sandra González-Bailón	2020	9781529748949	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-media-data-quantitative-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-media-data-quantitative-analysis</a>	Communication and Media Studies Sociology Political Science and International Relations Psychology	Quantitative	Social network research Social media research Quantitative data analysis
Social Media Scroll Back Method	Brady Robards Sian Lincoln	2019	9781529748437	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-media-scroll-back-method">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-media-scroll-back-method</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Social media research Narrative research Focus groups
Social Network Analysis	Termeh Shafie	2020	9781529748901	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-network-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-network-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Social network analysis Graphs Nodes
Social Simulation	Martin Neumann Klaus G. Troitzsch	2019	9781529745559	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-simulation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/social-simulation</a>	Sociology  Economics  Computer Science	Mixed Methods	Agent-based simulation Simulation Populations
Sociology of Knowledge Approach to Discourse	Reiner Keller	2019	9781529747317	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sociology-of-knowledge-approach-to-discourse">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/sociology-of-knowledge-approach-to-discourse</a>	Sociology  Communication and Media Studies  Education  Political Science and International Relations  History	Qualitative	Symbolic interactionism Discourse analysis Methodology

Soundscapes	Torsten Wissmann	2019	9781529747348	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/soundscapes">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/soundscapes</a>	Geography  Communication and Media Studies  Sociology  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy	Mixed Methods	Research questions Measurement Tape-recording
Space	Wenonah M. Venter Margarethe Kusenbach	2021	9781529749977	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/space">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/space</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Social reality Social structures Chicago School
Spatial Analysis	Stephen A. Matthews	2020	9781529747706	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/spatial-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/spatial-analysis</a>	Sociology Anthropology Geography	Quantitative	Spatial analysis Dependent variables Regression analysis
Spatial Statistics and Geostatistics	Christopher D. Lloyd	2020	9781529748420	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/spatial-statistics-and-geostatistics">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/spatial-statistics-and-geostatistics</a>	Geography	Quantitative	Regression analysis Quantitative data analysis Observational research
Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty	Diana Mulinari Riya Raphael	2021	9781529749526	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/spivak-gayatri-chakravorty">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/spivak-gayatri-chakravorty</a>	Anthropology Political Science and International Relations Sociology	Quantitative	Feminism Deconstruction Marxism
Stage Models	Andrew S. Cameron-Fullerton Adam M. Straub	2021	9781529750836	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/stage-models">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/stage-models</a>	Sociology Health Economics Psychology Criminology and Criminal Justice	Quantitative	Ordinary least squares Statistical modelling
Standard Errors	Rand R. Wilcox	2021	9781529750263	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/standard-errors">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/standard-errors</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Standard error Outliers Population variance
Star, Susan Leigh	Adele E. Clarke	2019	9781529747676	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/star-susan-leigh">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/star-susan-leigh</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Qualitative	Theory Grounded theory Social reality
Statistical Significance Problem	Clyde B. Schechter	2021	9781529750720	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/statistical-significance-problem">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/statistical-significance-problem</a>	Medicine Mathematics Public Policy and Social Policy Health	Quantitative	Type I errors Statistical significance
Stoller, Paul	Sergio González Varela	2019	9781529746662	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/stoller-paul">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/stoller-paul</a>	Anthropology	Qualitative	Fieldwork Participant observation Ethnography
Storytelling as Qualitative Research	Patrick J. Lewis Katia Hildebrandt	2019	9781529745375	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/storytelling-as-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/storytelling-as-qualitative-research</a>	Education	Qualitative	Life history research Narrative research Methodology
Storytelling in Social Work	Mojca Urek	2019	9781529747485	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/storytelling-in-social-work">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/storytelling-in-social-work</a>	Social Work  Sociology  Counselling and Psychotherapy	Qualitative	Life history interviews Narrative research Life history research
Strauss, Anselm	Kathy Charmaz Adele E. Clarke	2019	9781529746464	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/strauss-anselm">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/strauss-anselm</a>	Sociology  Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Social reality Theory Social structures
Strong Programme in the Sociology of Scientific Knowledge	Gethin Rees	2019	9781529746624	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/strong-programme-in-the-sociology-of-scientific-knowledge">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/strong-programme-in-the-sociology-of-scientific-knowledge</a>	Sociology	Qualitative	Programming Rationalism
Structural Equation Modeling	Shawn Bauldry	2020	9781529749144	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/structural-equation-modeling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/structural-equation-modeling</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Structural equation modelling Latent variable models Latent variables



Structuralism	Eamonn Carrabine	2019	9781529745450	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/structuralism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/structuralism</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Communication and Media Studies  Criminology and Criminal Justice  History	Qualitative	Structuralism Marxism Critique
Studying Mobilities	Justin Spinney Kat Jungnickel	2019	9781529748000	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/studying-mobilities">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/studying-mobilities</a>	Sociology  Geography	Qualitative	Mobile methodologies Range Video research
Studying Place	Sara MacBride-Stewart	2019	9781529747478	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/studying-place">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/studying-place</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Geographic information systems Methodology
Subjectivity	Gayle Letherby	2019	9781529747539	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/subjectivity">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/subjectivity</a>	Sociology	General	Social reality Subjectivity Objectivity
Suchman, Lucy	Matthew J. Cousineau	2021	9781529748925	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/suchman-lucy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/suchman-lucy</a>	Anthropology Sociology Science Technology	Mixed Methods	Video research Ethnography Biographical research
Survey Question Pretesting	Andrew Caporaso	2021	9781529750614	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/survey-question-pretesting">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/survey-question-pretesting</a>	Sociology Science Anthropology Psychology Technology	General	Survey research Measurement Cognitive interviews
Survey Questions, Design of	Wiebke Weber Irmtraud Gallhofer Willem Saris	2021	9781529749113	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/survey-questions-design-of">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/survey-questions-design-of</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Survey research Measurement Evaluation
Survey Weights	Brady T. West	2020	9781529748956	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/survey-weights">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/survey-weights</a>	Sociology Science Mathematics	Quantitative	Survey weighting Response rates Survey research
Symbolic Interactionism	Lisa-Jo K. van den Scott	2019	9781529746723	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/symbolic-interactionism">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/symbolic-interactionism</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Criminology and Criminal Justice	Qualitative	Symbolic interactionism Social interaction Social reality
Systematic Observation Methods	Jan Hardman Frank Hardman	2019	9781529747782	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/systematic-observation-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/systematic-observation-methods</a>	Education	Mixed Methods	Observational research Research questions Educational research
Systematic Reviews	David Gough Sandy Oliver James Thomas	2019	9781529748611	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/systematic-reviews">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/systematic-reviews</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Systematic review Research questions Confidence intervals
t Test	Micha Fischer	2021	9781529750812	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/t-test">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/t-test</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	T-test Degrees of freedom Student's t-distribution
Taft, Jessie	Roberta G. Sands	2021	9781529749502	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/taft-jessie">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/taft-jessie</a>	Social Work	Qualitative	Social interaction Pragmatism
Telephone Interviews	Susanne Vogl	2021	9781529750409	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/telephone-interviews">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/telephone-interviews</a>	Sociology Education	General	Qualitative interviewing Survey research Response rates

Telling Stories With Descriptive Data and Graphs	Rhys C. Jones	2021	9781529750638	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/telling-stories-with-descriptive-data-and-graphs">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/telling-stories-with-descriptive-data-and-graphs</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Graphs Types of variable Continuous variables
Testimonio	Lindsay Pérez Huber Brenda Pulido Villanueva	2019	9781529746020	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/testimonio">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/testimonio</a>	Education Sociology Social Work Counseling and Psychotherapy Psychology	Qualitative	Methodology Data collection Educational research
Text Mining	Gabe Ignatow	2019	9781529747232	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/text-mining">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/text-mining</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Mixed Methods	Text mining Survey research Topic modelling
Thematic Analysis	Andi Fugard Henry W. W. Potts	2019	9781529748659	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/thematic-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/thematic-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Qualitative	Constant comparison Thematic analysis Coding scheme
Theoretical Sampling	Rosaline S. Barbour	2019	9781529746099	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/theoretical-sampling">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/theoretical-sampling</a>	Sociology Psychology Health	Qualitative	Theoretical sampling Case study research Sampling
Thick Description	Wendy Leeds-Hurwitz	2019	9781529745597	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/thick-description">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/thick-description</a>	Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Thick description Ethnography Case study research
Thomas, Dorothy Swaine	Martyn Hammersley	2021	9781529749151	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/thomas-dorothy-swaine">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/thomas-dorothy-swaine</a>	Sociology Social Policy and Public Policy	General	Quantitative data collection Time-series analysis Biographical research
Time and Social Processes	Maria Norkus Nina Baur	2021	9781529750942	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/time-and-social-processes">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/time-and-social-processes</a>	Sociology Anthropology Political Science and International Relations Communication and Media Studies Business and Management	General	Case study research Survey research Research questions
Time Series Analysis	Mark Pickup	2020	9781529748734	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/time-series-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/time-series-analysis</a>	Political Science and International Relations	Quantitative	Time-series analysis Covariance Autocorrelation
Timelining	Kerry Chamberlain Kathryn McGuigan	2019	9781529746853	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/timelining">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/timelining</a>	Sociology Anthropology Geography Psychology Health	Qualitative	Life history research Visual research Research questions
Timescapes	Christopher Groves	2021	9781529749564	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/timescapes">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/timescapes</a>	Sociology	Mixed Methods	Social structures Phenomenology
Total Survey Error	Paul P. Biemer Lars E. Lyberg	2020	9781529749281	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/total-survey-error">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/total-survey-error</a>	Mathematics Sociology Public Policy and Social Policy	Quantitative	Total survey error Survey research
Transcription	Susan Naomi Nordstrom	2019	9781529745627	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/transcription">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/transcription</a>	Sociology Anthropology Communication and Media Studies Education Psychology	Qualitative	Transcription Social interaction Critical theory
Translation in Qualitative Methods	Anna Gawlewicz	2019	9781529745887	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/translation-in-qualitative-methods">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/translation-in-qualitative-methods</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Qualitative	Translation Internet research Data collection
Transnationalism, Research of	Eveline Odermatt	2019	9781529748406	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/transnationalism-research-of">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/transnationalism-research-of</a>	Sociology Anthropology Geography	Qualitative	Participant observation Case study research Research design

Transparency in Qualitative Research	Andrew Moravcsik	2019	9781529748727	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/transparency-in-qualitative-research">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/transparency-in-qualitative-research</a>	Political Science and International Relations History Public Policy and Social Policy	Qualitative	Case study research Data archives Narrative research
Transparent and Reproducible Data Analysis	Roxanne Connelly Vernon Gayle Chris Playford	2021	9781529750201	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/transparent-and-reproducible-data-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/transparent-and-reproducible-data-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Observational research Data sharing Coding
Triangulation	Uwe Flick	2019	9781529747423	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/triangulation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/triangulation</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Triangulation Naturally occurring data Mixed methods
Type I and Type II Errors	John MacInnes	2021	9781529750959	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/type-i-and-type-ii-errors">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/type-i-and-type-ii-errors</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Type II errors Type I errors Null hypothesis
Unique Adequacy	Lisa Morriss	2019	9781529746044	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/unique-adequacy">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/unique-adequacy</a>	Social Work Sociology	Qualitative	Social interaction Ethnomethodology
Unit of Analysis	Leila Akremi	2021	9781529750775	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/unit-of-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/unit-of-analysis</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Units of analysis
Unobtrusive Measures	Raymond M. Lee	2021	9781529749939	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/unobtrusive-measures">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/unobtrusive-measures</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Unobtrusive measures Measurement Observational research
Variance Estimation	Jill M. DeMatteis	2021	9781529749762	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/variance-estimation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/variance-estimation</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Standard error Population variance Sampling

Verran, Helen	Josefine Raasch Ingmar Lippert	2021	9781529750478	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/verran-helen">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/verran-helen</a>	Anthropology Sociology	General	Policy evaluation Empiricism Feminism
Verstehen	Dirk vom Lehn	2019	9781529746501	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/verstehen">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/verstehen</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Psychology  Sociology	Qualitative	Pragmatism Verstehen Social reality
Videography and Video Analysis	Hubert Knoblauch René Tuma	2019	9781529746617	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/videography-and-video-analysis">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/videography-and-video-analysis</a>	Sociology  Anthropology  Education  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Communication and Media Studies	Qualitative	Video research Social interaction Ethnography
Vignettes	Nicholas Jenkins Sarah Noone	2019	9781529746525	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/vignettes">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/vignettes</a>	Sociology  Social Work  Health	Mixed Methods	Vignettes Qualitative data collection Survey research
Visual Elicitation in Interviews	Luc Pauwels	2019	9781529748260	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/visual-elicitation-in-interviews">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/visual-elicitation-in-interviews</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	Mixed Methods	Photo elicitation Visual research Focus groups
Visual Ethnography	Dawn Mannay Janet Fink Helen Lomax	2019	9781529745825	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/visual-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/visual-ethnography</a>	Anthropology  Psychology  Sociology  Education  Geography	Qualitative	Visual ethnography Ethnography Visual research
Visual Impairment	Ceri Morris	2019	9781529746563	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/visual-impairment">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/visual-impairment</a>	Sociology	General	Quantitative data collection Vulnerable groups Research design
Visualization Techniques	Liann Tucker James Moody	2021	9781529750850	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/visualization-techniques">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/visualization-techniques</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Quantitative	Data visualization Graphs Scatterplots
Vogt, William Paul	Dianne C. Gardner	2019	9781529748703	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/vogt-william-paul">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/vogt-william-paul</a>	Education  Sociology  Anthropology  History	General	Research design Research questions Reasoning
Vulnerable Informants	Jo Aldridge	2019	9781529745740	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/vulnerable-informants">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/vulnerable-informants</a>	Public Policy and Social Policy  Sociology	Qualitative	Life history research Vulnerable groups Participatory research
Web Scraping	Simon Munzert Dominic Nyhuis	2021	9781529749915	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/web-scraping">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/web-scraping</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	General	Web scraping Data collection
Web Surveying Design and Implementation	Michael J. Stern Felicia LeClere Erin Fordyce	2019	9781529747492	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/web-surveying-design-and-implementation">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/web-surveying-design-and-implementation</a>	Sociology	Mixed Methods	Online surveys Survey research Response rates
Web Surveys, Designing Grid Questions in	Mingnan Liu	2021	9781529749700	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/web-surveys-designing-grid-questions-in">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/web-surveys-designing-grid-questions-in</a>	Sociology Psychology Technology	General	Measurement error Online surveys Measurement
Webb, Beatrice	Martyn Hammersley	2019	9781529747935	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/webb-beatrice">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/webb-beatrice</a>	Sociology  Public Policy and Social Policy  History  Social Work  Economics	General	Participant observation Autobiography
White, Harrison	Reza Azarian	2019	9781529746594	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/white-harrison">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/white-harrison</a>	Sociology	General	Case study research Social reality Social structures

Whorf, Benjamin Lee	Emanuel Bylund Taryn Lee Dick	2019	9781529748451	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/whorf-benjamin-lee">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/whorf-benjamin-lee</a>	Anthropology  Business and Management  Communication and Media Studies  Computer Science  Counseling and Psychotherapy  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Economics  Education  Engineering  Geography  Health  History  Marketing  Mathematics  Medicine  Nursing  Political Science and International Relations  Psychology  Public Policy and Social Policy  Science  Social Work  Sociology  Technology	General	Biographical research Graphs Hypothesis
Winch, Peter	Wes Sharrock	2019	9781529746129	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/winch-peter">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/winch-peter</a>	Anthropology  Psychology  Sociology  Economics  Political Science and International Relations	General	Career development Journal articles
Wright, Benjamin D.	William P. Fisher Jr.	2021	9781529750621	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/wright-benjamin-d">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/wright-benjamin-d</a>	Anthropology Business and Management Communication and Media Studies Computer Science Counseling and Psychotherapy Criminology and Criminal Justice Economics Education Engineering Geography Health History Marketing Mathematics Medicine Nursing Political Science and International Relations Psychology Public Policy and Social Policy Science Social Work Sociology Technology	Mixed Methods	Measurement Statistical modelling Quantitative data collection
Writing and Reading Ethnography	Paul Atkinson	2019	9781529746686	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/writing-and-reading-ethnography">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/writing-and-reading-ethnography</a>	Anthropology  Criminology and Criminal Justice  Geography  Sociology	Qualitative	Ethnographic writing Ethnography Realism
Yanagita, Kunio	Melek Ortabasi	2021	9781529748475	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/yanagita-kunio">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/yanagita-kunio</a>	History	Quantitative	Survey research Biographical research
Yule, George Udny	Terence C. Mills	2021	9781529750553	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/yule-george-udny">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/yule-george-udny</a>	Mathematics Economics Science	Quantitative	Time-series analysis
Znaniecki, Florian	Elżbieta Hałas	2021	9781529749854	<a href="https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/znaniecki-florian">https://methods.sagepub.com/foundations/znaniecki-florian</a>	Sociology Science Psychology Anthropology Education	Qualitative	Chicago School Social structures Social interaction